

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 18. ❖ June, 1913.

PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE
MINISTER FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G.,
FELLOW OF THE ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY, ETC.,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

By authority:

McCARRON, BIRD & CO., Printers, 479 Collins Street, Melbourne.

CONTENTS.

I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—	No.
Area and Population—States and Territories	1-2
Population—Increase of, States and Territories	3
Births, Deaths and Marriages—Number and Rates per 1000 persons, States and Territories	4
Migration	5-8
II. SHIPPING AND COMMERCE—	
Shipping—Tonnage Entered and Cleared the Commonwealth	9
Trade—Direct Oversea Trade of States and Territories	10-11
Trade of Commonwealth, 1901-1911	12
Trade of Commonwealth—Principal Items, June and six months of years 1912-13... ..	13
Trade—Exports of Principal Agriculture, Dairy and Pastoral Produce	14-15
Customs and Excise Revenue, June and six months of years 1912-13	16
III. PRODUCTION—	
Agriculture—Principal Crops	17
Pastoral—Live Stock	18
Pastoral—Wool Produced	19
Dairying—Butter, Cheese, Bacon and Hams Made	20
Mining—Production	21
Manufacturing Industries	22-24
Estimated Value of Production	25
IV. FINANCE—	
Commonwealth—Consolidated Revenue Fund—Receipts and Disbursements	26-27
Commonwealth—Notes Issued	28
Commonwealth—Old Age and Invalid Pensions	29
Maternity Allowances	30
Land Tax Assessments for 1910	31,33
Sales and Purchases of Land by Payers of Commonwealth Land Tax to 30th June, 1911	32
States—Consolidated Revenue Fund, Receipts and Disbursements	34
States—Expenditure from Loan Accounts	35
States—Public Debt	36-42
Private Finance—Cheque-Paying Banks	43
" " Savings Banks	44
V. RAILWAYS	45
VI. DEFENCE—	
Universal Military Training	46
MISCELLANEOUS—	
Smallpox and Vaccination Statistics	47
Statistical Summary, 1861-1912	48

NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JUNE, 1913.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st March, 1913.*		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S. W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	945,061	852,293	1,797,354
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	692,337	694,838	1,387,175
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	349,066	295,512	644,578
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,061	212,367	431,428
West Aust ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	176,116	134,073	310,189
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	100,975	94,394	195,369
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,884	617	3,501
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,327	924	2,251
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,813,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,486,827	2,285,018	4,771,845

* Preliminary estimate; subject to amendment.

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359

* Formerly included in New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three months of	
						1913.	1912.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	8,158	8,029
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	4,608	4,238
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	3,286	2,551
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743	1,885	1,792
Western Australia...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	1,415	1,304
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	887	878
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 34	— 34	— 3	— 13
Federal Territory ..	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	20	29	11	...
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911	20,247	18,779

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	2,004	670	23,874	48,060	11,662	12,930
Victoria ...	— 1,417	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252	2,006	3,507
Queensland ...	4,578	10,724	10,746	12,673	2,479	4,867	482
South Australia ...	— 3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	— 547	— 1,177
Western Australia...	10,435	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	2,645	1,973
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,272	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	— 2,723	— 2,994
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 19	261	29	81
Federal Territory ..	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	256	— 10	300	64
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	18,239	14,866

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	19,820	20,959
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	6,614	7,745
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	8,153	3,033
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918	1,338	615
Western Australia...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	4,060	3,277
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	— 324	3,726	— 1,836	— 2,116
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 53	227	26	68
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	276	19	311	64
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652	38,486	33,645

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 31st MARCH, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,668	6,445	13,113	2,915	2,040	4,955	3,992
Victoria ...	4,520	4,162	8,682	2,273	1,801	4,074	2,752
Queensland ...	2,540	2,350	4,890	1,008	596	1,604	1,390
South Australia ...	1,583	1,428	3,011	610	516	1,126	1,051
Western Australia ...	1,188	1,028	2,216	522	279	801	636
Tasmania ...	731	659	1,390	263	240	503	386
Northern Territory	7	6	13	13	3	16	2
Federal Territory ...	3	9	12	...	1	1	...
Commonwealth	17,240	16,087	33,327	7,604	5,476	13,080	10,209

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three Months of	
						1913.	1912.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	13,113	12,127
Victoria ...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	8,682	8,236
Queensland ...	14,303	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	4,890	4,362
South Australia ...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079	3,011	2,880
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689	2,216	2,067
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	1,390	1,362
Northern Territory	32	27	40	31	33	13	7
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	30	39	12	4
Commonwealth	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088	33,327	31,045

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	29.75	28.89
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.44	24.94
Queensland ...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.96	27.98
South Australia ...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	28.89	27.53
Western Australia ...	30.89	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.16	27.94
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	28.72	28.31
Northern Territory	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82	15.12	8.53
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	23.22	8.19
Commonwealth	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.44	27.07

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three Months of—	
						1913.	1912.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	4,955	4,098
Victoria ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	4,074	3,998
Queensland ...	6,007	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921	1,604	1,811
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,336	1,126	1,088
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	801	763
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	503	484
Northern Territory	91	68	82	65	67	16	20
Federal Territory	...	...	...	10	10	1	4
Commonwealth	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177	13,080	12,266

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	11.24	9.76
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.94	12.11
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.16	11.62
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.60	10.40
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	10.54	10.32
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.35	10.10
Northern Territory	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	18.60	24.38
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	1.93	8.19
Commonwealth	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.97	10.70

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	3,992	4,046
Victoria ...	8,406	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738	2,752	2,675
Queensland ...	3,341	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627	1,390	1,233
South Australia ...	2,304	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	1,051	920
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	636	607
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506	386	358
Northern Territory	5	10	17	10	24	2	8
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5	6	...	1
Commonwealth	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	10,209	9,848

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three months of	
						1913.	1912.
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.46	9.64
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.07	8.10
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.80	7.91
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.90	8.79
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.37	8.21
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	7.98	7.44
Northern Territory	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	2.33	9.75
Federal Territory	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	...	2.05
Commonwealth	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.71	8.79

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.				Arrivals.			Departures.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	...	...	...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	...	...	...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	...	...	...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	...	...	...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	...	...	...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	...	...	...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	...	...	...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1912, May	...	...	...	10,287	4,681	14,968	5,007	2,068	7,075
1913	...	...	...	7,426	3,924	11,350	5,826	2,572	8,398
1912 (five months)	...	...	...	46,911	22,064	68,975	26,733	12,738	39,471
1913	...	...	...	41,196	23,619	64,815	29,119	13,823	42,942

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of May, 1913 and 1912, and during the first five months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	May.		Five months of		May.		Five months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
British ...	9,475	12,646	56,038	60,001	6,206	4,842	32,297	28,683
Austrian ...	103	83	318	445	35	15	120	142
Danish ...	33	37	171	149	15	5	75	43
Dutch ...	27	55	128	166	14	2	50	44
French ...	97	167	643	536	61	39	548	451
German ...	321	565	1,301	1,638	175	242	954	1,024
Greek ...	58	79	162	207	7	24	82	105
Italian ...	241	236	1,136	1,005	67	105	316	443
Norwegian ...	93	*	385	*	43	*	297	*
Russian ...	124	73	587	419	46	14	196	135
Scandinavian ...	†	141	†	618	†	54	†	413
Spanish ...	1	9	69	55	4	8	29	22
Swedish ...	46	*	210	*	19	*	184	*
Swiss ...	21	11	62	80	2	2	7	33
Turkish ...	...	1	4	10	...	...	3	...
United States...	74	143	689	511	13	122	102	349
Other White ...	16	26	254	212	3	109	43	267
Total, White Nationalities	10,730	14,272	62,157	66,052	6,710	5,583	35,253	32,154
Afghans ..	1	1	13	5	3	3	16	18
Chinese ...	383	483	1,235	1,375	311	486	1,429	1,601
Japanese ...	50	53	415	307	107	36	356	279
Malays ...	58	15	281	586	106	15	309	395
Natives of India & Ceylon	79	60	152	220	92	85	193	245
Syrians ...	7	3	19	35	4	...	7	10
Other Asiatics ...	4	10	77	84	1	1	9	23
Negroes, American ...	1	...	2	11	...	...	1	...
Papuans ...	...	45	85	120	4	12	94	42
Polynesians, Melanesians	15	14	158	117	65	30	145	114
Other Coloured ...	22	12	221	63	23	2	186	47
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	620	696	2,658	2,923	716	670	2,745	2,774
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	972	822	4,944	4,543
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	11,350	14,968	64,815	68,975	8,398	7,075	42,942	39,471

* See Scandinavian. † See Norwegian and Swedish.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of May, 1913 and 1912, and during the first five months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	May.		Five Months of		May.		Five Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	5,957	7,466	33,883	34,284	2,352	1,948	13,757	11,544
Canada ...	271	190	1,065	1,235	671	351	1,558	1,201
Cape Colony ...	123	136	1,101	861	104	53	513	408
Fiji ...	136	140	877	859	272	251	974	1,131
Hong Kong ...	380	201	1,204	845	362	282	1,537	1,341
India and Ceylon ...	233	240	1,213	1,490	119	178	534	774
Natal ...	5	62	354	172	129	39	556	470
New Zealand ...	2,416	3,065	14,425	16,617	1,645	1,691	10,178	9,797
Norfolk Island ...	10	11	88	49	21	3	85	41
Papua ...	132	89	565	460	98	112	615	485
Straits Settlements ...	82	166	672	619	115	151	567	725
Other British Possessions	25	37	189	169	56	14	255	295
Total British Countries...	9,770	11,803	55,636	57,660	5,944	5,073	31,129	28,212
China ...	21	263	103	572	13	60	135	233
France ...	107	181	1,013	1,346	132	106	1,247	1,189
Germany ...	174	248	711	853	99	149	566	734
Italy... ..	381	301	1,914	1,278	145	185	938	1,069
Japan ...	122	59	472	334	92	58	450	403
New Caledonia ...	104	117	552	522	75	44	296	344
South Sea Islands ...	110	95	566	680	162	105	445	429
United States...	152	259	1,097	852	302	220	1,472	1,269
Other Foreign Countries	409	1,642	2,751	4,878	462	253	1,320	1,046
Total Foreign Countries	1,580	3,165	9,179	11,315	1,482	1,180	6,869	6,716
Allowance for un-recorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	972	822	4,944	4,543
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES	11,350	14,968	64,815	68,975	8,398	7,075	42,942	39,471

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1913.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	2,201	3,028	5,229	561	303	864	6,093
Victoria ...	1,225	1,691	2,916	2,138	1,063	3,201	6,117
Queensland ...	944	959	1,903	94	99	193	2,096
S. Australia ...	659	824	1,483	118	141	259	1,742
W. Australia ...	1,753	1,997	3,750	515	418	933	4,683
Tasmania ...	56	77	133	...	...	...	133
Total 6 months	6,838	8,576	15,414	3,426	2,024	5,450	20,864
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
„ „ 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722
1912, May ...	373,224	83,347	456,571	383,639	9,438	393,077
1913	347,664	66,429	414,093	375,131	7,757	382,888
1912, 5 months	1,742,970	353,608	2,096,578	2,083,646	45,662	2,129,308
1913	1,759,667	398,043	2,157,710	2,104,866	47,592	2,152,458

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,803,124
Victoria ...	12,686,880	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917
South Australia ...	3,927,206	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363	5,317,392
Tasmania ...	811,361	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	14,284	18,130
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529
Victoria ...	13,075,259	15,165,081	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454
South Australia ...	4,432,778	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,389,263	9,171,198	7,640,707
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	44,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,696,172	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,572 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,635,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	15 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,577; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446, and in 1912, £1,431,985.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	-7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	-10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	-7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,235	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,690	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,638,155	12,457,935	79,096,090	-9,845,205	10,782,695	937,490

Imports and Exports.

**No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED
DURING THE MONTH OF JUNE, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER
WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE
SIX MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	June 1913	46,915	16	525	541
	" 1912	55,261	169	486	655
	6 mths. 1913	274,623	299	2,552	2,851
	" 1912	321,956	898	3,075	3,973
Animals Living— Horses ...	June 1913	26,029	2,059	...	2,059
	" 1912	9,054	5,728	530	6,258
	6 mths. 1913	60,768	59,699	40	59,739
	" 1912	121,312	70,674	2,985	73,659
Cattle ...	June 1913	1,441	5,557	...	5,557
	" 1912	506	5,565	...	5,565
	6 mths. 1913	2,423	30,336	...	30,336
	" 1912	1,219	31,906	...	31,906
Sheep ...	June 1913	7,118	2,096	...	2,096
	" 1912	4,282	1,755	...	1,755
	6 mths. 1913	10,627	20,043	...	20,043
	" 1912	7,224	20,861	...	20,861
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	June 1913	1,171,525	3,040	16,847	19,887
	" 1912	1,127,992	4,264	10,351	14,615
	6 mths. 1913	7,693,400	19,511	77,078	96,589
	" 1912	8,382,628	20,938	66,229	87,167
Biscuits ...	June 1913	992	6,699	18	6,717
	" 1912	600	7,675	6	7,681
	6 mths. 1913	6,018	35,841	124	35,965
	" 1912	3,719	37,650	40	37,690
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	June 1913	11	4,933	...	4,933
	" 1912	114	4,624	...	4,624
	6 mths. 1913	1,286	23,698	...	23,698
	" 1912	950	19,286	...	19,286
Boots and Shoes ...	June 1913	27,875	832	407	1,239
	" 1912	32,424	924	416	1,340
	6 mths. 1913	284,178	5,382	1,761	7,143
	" 1912	273,848	7,536	1,539	9,075
Butter ...	June 1913	55	67,709	...	67,709
	" 1912	49	61,666	...	61,666
	6 mths. 1913	331	1,636,191	7	1,636,198
	" 1912	348	1,695,276	...	1,695,276
Cement (Portland)	June 1913	16,322	64	401	465
	" 1912	19,979	...	307	307
	6 mths. 1913	182,895	106	1,923	2,029
	" 1912	86,427	1,023	1,659	2,682
Cheese ...	June 1913	1,575	308	43	351
	" 1912	1,726	575	45	620
	6 mths. 1913	8,705	15,165	169	15,334
	" 1912	8,090	2,556	155	2,711

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal	June 1913	...	85,943	...	85,943
	" 1912	2,346	94,812	...	94,812
	6 mths. 1913	2,656	458,758	...	458,758
	" 1912	10,448	456,864	...	456,864
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	June 1913	36,175	6	177	183
	" 1912	29,441	38	394	432
	6 mths. 1913	172,035	6	730	736
	" 1912	187,803	90	1,220	1,310
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	June 1913	14,854	22	118	140
	" 1912	14,079	25	698	723
	6 mths. 1913	74,411	141	1,872	2,013
	" 1912	69,177	289	1,847	2,136
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	June 1913	...	224,521	...	224,521
	" 1912	169	333,745	...	333,745
	6 mths. 1913	164	1,304,801	...	1,304,801
	" 1912	317	1,288,699	...	1,288,699
Cordage and Twines ...	June 1913	61,536	804	1,926	2,730
	" 1912	55,480	605	957	1,562
	6 mths. 1913	353,910	4,355	8,516	12,871
	" 1912	358,098	3,996	10,157	14,153
Drugs and Chemicals ...	June 1913	88,345	4,056	2,523	6,579
	" 1912	86,479	5,577	3,244	8,821
	6 mths. 1913	598,702	32,245	17,464	49,709
	" 1912	616,203	33,992	19,106	53,098
Earthenware, China, etc.	June 1913	31,723	403	189	592
	" 1912	21,907	386	557	943
	6 mths. 1913	206,408	1,651	1,918	3,569
	" 1912	214,136	1,736	1,881	3,617
Fish (all kinds)...	June 1913	33,026	2,866	1,134	4,000
	" 1912	31,763	1,776	1,563	3,339
	6 mths. 1913	394,736	12,753	5,544	18,297
	" 1912	415,305	12,104	6,722	18,826
Fruits, Dried—Currants ...	June 1913	2	862	1	863
	" 1912	6	3	7	10
	6 mths. 1913	656	3,176	81	3,257
	" 1912	769	157	53	210
Raisins	June 1913	215	6,265	1	6,266
	" 1912	116	1,952	5	1,957
	6 mths. 1913	818	13,501	31	13,532
	" 1912	838	12,143	29	12,172
Other	June 1913	4,050	39	50	89
	" 1912	2,746	2,337	58	2,395
	6 mths. 1913	32,118	1,922	372	2,294
	" 1912	19,035	14,799	405	15,204
Fruits, Fresh—Apples ...	June 1913	...	13,011	...	13,011
	" 1912	...	9,676	...	9,676
	6 mths. 1913	2,504	291,837	71	291,908
	" 1912	189	377,398	30	377,428
All other	June 1913	18,531	2,125	...	2,125
	" 1912	7,770	2,121	24	2,145
	6 mths. 1913	132,353	46,614	447	47,061
	" 1912	76,630	22,690	160	22,850
Furniture	June 1913	20,841	1,410	129	1,539
	" 1912	18,836	654	150	804
	6 mths. 1913	155,146	6,231	926	7,157
	" 1912	144,998	4,855	3,719	8,574

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	June 1913	48,523	304	753	1,057
	" 1912	37,274	274	1,163	1,437
	6 mths. 1913	299,106	2,251	4,505	6,756
	" 1912	284,639	2,537	4,813	7,350
Gold, uncoined ...	June 1913	70,871	67,517	...	67,517
	" 1912	136,656	152,807	...	152,807
	6 mths. 1913	589,324	607,422	...	607,422
	" 1912	665,724	1,008,334	...	1,008,334
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	June 1913	...	787	...	787
	" 1912	16,434	23	...	23
	6 mths. 1913	6,017	838	...	838
	" 1912	69,013	179	...	179
Maize ...	June 1913	485	10	470	480
	" 1912	21,405	19	...	19
	6 mths. 1913	11,766	164	1,043	1,207
	" 1912	39,899	350	...	350
Oats ...	June 1913	271	293	21	314
	" 1912	83,798	1,014	417	1,431
	6 mths. 1913	15,812	4,321	594	4,915
	" 1912	247,719	3,184	1,527	4,711
Wheat ...	June 1913	...	500,238	...	500,238
	" 1912	...	322,102	...	322,102
	6 mths. 1913	14	5,780,917	...	5,780,917
	" 1912	33	4,819,492	...	4,819,492
Other (including Beans and Peas)	June 1913	3,097	344	127	471
	" 1912	3,411	66	19	85
	6 mths. 1913	16,842	3,587	303	3,890
	" 1912	19,785	3,135	232	3,367
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	June 1913	...	4,175	...	4,175
	" 1912	1,591	3,715	26	3,741
	6 mths. 1913	1,996	26,503	57	26,560
	" 1912	4,338	20,423	26	20,449
Flour (Wheaten) ...	June 1913	13	176,391	...	176,391
	" 1912	30	166,349	...	166,349
	6 mths. 1913	300	1,046,706	...	1,046,706
	" 1912	1,204	669,749	...	669,749
Oatmeal, etc....	June 1913	680	490	34	524
	" 1912	951	77	9	86
	6 mths. 1913	5,213	2,021	105	2,126
	" 1912	3,895	391	64	455
Rice... ..	June 1913	55,541	...	7,140	7,140
	" 1912	28,947	...	5,901	5,901
	6 mths. 1913	278,741	...	40,647	40,647
	" 1912	295,370	...	38,509	38,509
Other ...	June 1913	2,193	1,154	90	1,244
	" 1912	7,250	491	225	716
	6 mths. 1913	23,324	6,826	261	7,087
	" 1912	30,665	3,087	1,664	4,751
Hats and Caps ...	June 1913	47,509	182	407	589
	" 1912	32,261	150	461	611
	6 mths. 1913	269,406	1,252	3,418	4,670
	" 1912	199,264	1,734	1,914	3,648
Hay and Chaff ...	June 1913	30	1,566	...	1,566
	" 1912	1,859	2,004	...	2,004
	6 mths. 1913	192	6,329	...	6,329
	" 1912	1,983	9,694	...	9,694

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.		Imports.	Exports.		
				Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
			£	£	£	£
Hops	June	1913	4,693	3	12	15
	"	1912	11,441	13	18	31
	6 mths.	1913	67,027	62	178	240
	"	1912	43,748	2,035	256	2,291
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	June	1913	39,311	2,390	608	2,998
	"	1912	31,542	6,790	748	7,538
	6 mths.	1913	228,027	120,983	7,392	128,375
	"	1912	288,914	83,269	6,928	90,197
Indiarubber goods ...	June	1913	98,595	2,458	5,003	7,461
	"	1912	71,781	7,240	1,763	9,003
	6 mths.	1913	544,373	31,794	30,230	62,024
	"	1912	490,625	35,580	9,534	45,114
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	June	1913	189,915	428	1,581	2,009
	"	1912	126,185	236	827	1,063
	6 mths.	1913	1,099,157	7,557	7,639	15,196
	"	1912	917,649	2,433	7,593	10,026
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	June	1913	112,021	6	2,686	2,692
	"	1912	131,879	...	2,365	2,365
	6 mths.	1913	952,652	62	14,468	14,530
	"	1912	1,095,254	71	13,727	13,798
Pig and Scrap ...	June	1913	30,415	210	67	277
	"	1912	40,288	...	372	372
	6 mths.	1913	103,089	1,585	3,971	5,556
	"	1912	181,045	575	2,399	2,974
Jams and Jellies ...	June	1913	899	2,774	1	2,775
	"	1912	1,027	826	4	830
	6 mths.	1913	5,433	17,283	89	17,372
	"	1912	6,320	11,101	46	11,147
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	June	1913	120,477	232	1,249	1,481
	"	1912	77,972	694	3,053	3,747
	6 mths.	1913	690,520	1,646	4,832	6,478
	"	1912	375,364	3,789	15,985	19,774
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	June	1913	...	151,013	...	151,013
	"	1912	...	121,923	...	121,923
	6 mths.	1913	217	768,908	...	768,908
	"	1912	192	672,904	5	672,909
Leather	June	1913	51,824	44,813	1,831	46,644
	"	1912	25,145	54,435	1,366	55,801
	6 mths.	1913	241,462	265,834	11,494	277,328
	"	1912	247,726	248,476	11,967	260,443
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements")	June	1913	379,913	4,813	10,810	15,623
	"	1912	310,333	4,620	6,535	11,155
	6 mths.	1913	2,405,143	26,383	52,689	79,072
	"	1912	2,451,759	19,455	37,967	57,422
Manures	June	1913	59,736	16,688	184	16,872
	"	1912	25,029	11,299	...	11,299
	6 mths.	1913	344,167	71,957	7,146	79,103
	"	1912	285,329	74,956	70	75,026
Matches and Vestas ...	June	1913	8,888	21	209	230
	"	1912	18,836	...	301	301
	6 mths.	1913	82,443	54	1,532	1,586
	"	1912	113,760	10	1,713	1,723

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£		£
Beef... ..	June 1913	2	273,252	...	273,252
	" 1912	...	242,339	...	242,339
	6 mths. 1913	75	1,113,883	...	1,113,883
	" 1912	87	564,889	...	564,889
Mutton and Lamb ...	June 1913	...	131,639	...	131,639
	" 1912	...	113,793	...	113,793
	6 mths. 1913	195	945,435	...	945,435
	" 1912	68	659,269	...	659,269
Poultry ...	June 1913	...	863	...	863
	" 1912	3	998	...	998
	6 mths. 1913	753	3,416	...	3,416
	" 1912	37	3,828	...	3,828
Rabbits and Hares ...	June 1913	...	40,460	...	40,460
	" 1912	...	25,258	...	25,258
	6 mths. 1913	...	145,754	...	145,754
	" 1912	...	88,865	...	88,865
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	June 1913	802	86,219	90	86,309
	" 1912	1,869	57,476	83	57,559
	6 mths. 1913	12,366	391,451	583	392,034
	" 1912	13,004	270,190	406	270,596
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ...	June 1913	142,095	Included in "Free."		
	" 1912	168,130			
	6 mths. 1913	1,099,032			
	" 1912	1,188,495			
Free... ..	June 1913	256,435	4,835	9,011	13,846
	" 1912	175,233	4,598	6,730	11,328
	6 mths. 1913	1,404,298	31,647	41,800	73,447
	" 1912	1,360,970	27,968	36,479	64,447
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	June 1913	4,070	14,062	172	14,234
	" 1912	1,814	641	334	975
	6 mths. 1913	14,179	37,467	938	38,405
	" 1912	8,736	5,873	2,085	7,958
Oil—Kerosene ...	June 1913	61,232	...	2,298	2,298
	" 1912	26,327	...	1,071	1,071
	6 mths. 1913	254,623	...	8,261	8,261
	" 1912	285,413	...	7,139	7,139
Onions ...	June 1913	...	2,501	16	2,517
	" 1912	566	534	55	589
	6 mths. 1913	2,435	21,566	107	21,673
	" 1912	3,721	27,273	91	27,364
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	June 1913	1,758	89,902	630	90,532
	" 1912	8,161	89,108	2	89,110
	6 mths. 1913	30,063	548,128	2,146	550,274
	" 1912	12,169	483,628	109	483,737
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	June 1913	39,077	791	609	1,400
	" 1912	64,306	863	508	1,371
	6 mths. 1913	304,586	2,745	4,467	7,212
	" 1912	386,415	3,547	3,777	7,324
Paper—					
Printing ...	June 1913	92,160	...	110	110
	" 1912	64,071	...	106	106
	6 mths. 1913	503,016	...	2,902	2,902
	" 1912	425,916	...	1,953	1,953

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.		Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
				Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
			£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	...	June 1913	65,721	125	287	412
		" 1912	75,958	115	286	401
		6 mths. 1913	423,949	782	2,071	2,853
		" 1912	438,596	946	2,145	3,091
Pearlshell	...	June 1913	...	36,166	168	36,334
		" 1912	...	12,140	100	12,240
		6 mths. 1913	...	125,958	444	126,402
		" 1912	12	85,872	1,816	87,688
Pickles and Sauces	...	June 1913	10,983	100	130	230
		" 1912	17,442	102	116	218
		6 mths. 1913	70,829	638	482	1,120
		" 1912	85,808	726	479	1,205
Potatoes	...	June 1913	9	1,157	...	1,157
		" 1912	3,528	928	338	1,266
		6 mths. 1913	1,270	7,220	130	7,350
		" 1912	6,491	8,074	368	8,442
Railway Material—Rails,	...	June 1913	124,853	261	304	565
Fish-plates, etc.	...	" 1912	85,880	5	314	319
		6 mths. 1913	715,822	2,354	5,707	8,061
		" 1912	783,446	85	2,045	2,130
Silver—Bullion and Silver	...	June 1913	64	67,006	...	67,006
contained in Matte	...	" 1912	789	76,035	...	76,035
		6 mths. 1913	1,317	400,340	6,795	407,135
		" 1912	2,638	374,303	7,620	381,923
Skins—						
Hides	...	June 1913	25,049	103,651	...	103,651
		" 1912	15,986	75,743	...	75,743
		6 mths. 1913	119,342	604,976	679	605,655
		" 1912	75,033	303,569	...	303,569
Rabbit and Hare	...	June 1913	175	76,263	...	76,263
		" 1912	17	78,173	...	78,173
		6 mths. 1913	295	200,861	...	200,861
		" 1912	346	188,619	...	188,619
Sheep	...	June 1913	636	154,323	...	154,323
		" 1912	913	136,378	...	136,378
		6 mths. 1913	5,849	897,137	...	897,137
		" 1912	10,599	657,256	...	657,256
Other	...	June 1913	3,942	54,774	764	55,538
		" 1912	2,287	36,320	...	36,320
		6 mths. 1913	17,600	226,247	769	227,016
		" 1912	26,589	167,272	140	167,412
Soap	...	June 1913	10,597	7,575	503	8,078
		" 1912	10,451	6,715	238	6,953
		6 mths. 1913	57,918	47,347	2,387	49,734
		" 1912	65,385	40,273	1,931	42,204
Specie—						
Gold	...	June 1913	2,700	25,419	173,147	198,566
		" 1912	21,340	1,186,622	166,501	1,353,123
		6 mths. 1913	164,684	85,532	754,008	839,540
		" 1912	23,048	4,947,177	721,569	5,668,746
Silver	...	June 1913	115,135	...	1,740	1,740
		" 1912	...	...	1,256	1,256
		6 mths. 1913	116,035	...	27,052	27,052
		" 1912	70,071	...	14,564	14,564
Bronze	...	June 1913	...	...	...	...
		" 1912	18,800	...	...	...
		6 mths. 1913	13,000	...	20	20
		" 1912	20,003	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy	June 1913	15,871	87	221	308
	" 1912	8,958	109	126	235
	6 mths. 1913	92,120	279	843	1,122
	" 1912	45,553	656	911	1,567
Gin (including Schnapps)	June 1913	11,970	...	97	97
	" 1912	14,583	...	133	133
	6 mths. 1913	76,779	...	556	556
	" 1912	87,575	...	781	781
Rum	June 1913	4,170	10	11	21
	" 1912	9,140	9	4	13
	6 mths. 1913	31,152	60	103	163
	" 1912	25,398	11	168	179
Whisky	June 1913	79,873	...	1,449	1,449
	" 1912	77,889	...	1,161	1,161
	6 mths. 1913	263,729	...	7,258	7,258
	" 1912	345,583	...	8,334	8,334
Other	June 1913	11,308	1,174	622	1,796
	" 1912	14,022	1,201	446	1,647
	6 mths. 1913	66,255	7,425	3,530	10,955
	" 1912	81,244	7,048	3,409	10,457
Sugar	June 1913	59	22	3,005	3,027
	" 1912	83,427	33	3,396	3,429
	6 mths. 1913	436,026	59	19,771	19,830
	" 1912	321,296	878	19,238	20,116
Tallow (export only)	June 1913	...	161,691	76	161,767
	" 1912	...	157,212	287	157,499
	6 mths. 1913	...	823,382	942	824,324
	" 1912	...	773,295	489	773,784
Tea	June 1913	104,803	...	3,799	3,799
	" 1912	72,047	...	5,942	5,942
	6 mths. 1913	546,777	...	30,771	30,771
	" 1912	628,972	...	35,824	35,824
Timber	June 1913	219,169	69,597	2,390	71,987
	" 1912	171,309	73,042	2,382	75,424
	6 mths. 1913	1,394,109	402,442	11,530	413,972
	" 1912	1,286,590	393,961	9,884	403,845
Tin Ingots	June 1913	...	45,769	...	45,769
	" 1912	...	75,234	...	75,234
	6 mths. 1913	26	343,868	...	343,868
	" 1912	...	350,176	...	350,176
Tinned Plates ...	June 1913	61,770	...	...	...
	" 1912	23,442	...	...	...
	6 mths. 1913	256,759	...	947	947
	" 1912	304,240	390	306	696
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ...	June 1913	8,128	5,441	3,307	8,748
	" 1912	16,670	5,933	4,282	10,215
	6 mths. 1913	79,590	33,018	25,295	58,313
	" 1912	89,482	36,766	21,633	58,399
Unmanufactured ...	June 1913	75,208	...	246	246
	" 1912	28,682	...	240	240
	6 mths. 1913	370,194	4	782	786
	" 1912	277,252	...	777	777
Cigars	June 1913	16,031	...	642	642
	" 1912	12,017	...	301	301
	6 mths. 1913	77,081	60	2,419	2,479
	" 1912	77,402	45	1,617	1,662

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	June 1913	5,720	113	20	133
	" 1912	5,504	236	129	365
	6 mths. 1913	24,426	1,164	330	1,494
	" 1912	27,827	995	674	1,669
Tools of Trade ...	June 1913	36,998	96	1,505	1,601
	" 1912	47,892	95	1,142	1,237
	6 mths. 1913	345,743	490	6,421	6,911
	" 1912	367,834	878	6,256	7,134
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	June 1913	10,232	64	337	401
	" 1912	10,200	22	561	583
	6 mths. 1913	73,806	386	1,506	1,892
	" 1912	64,168	291	2,050	2,341
Other ...	June 1913	2,922	8,403	338	8,741
	" 1912	3,277	8,378	93	8,471
	6 mths. 1913	18,438	48,065	1,766	49,831
	" 1912	16,468	53,333	1,361	54,694
Wool—					
Greasy ...	June 1913	34	371,718	...	371,718
	" 1912	9	507,208	...	507,208
	6 mths. 1913	1,025	5,612,893	...	5,612,893
	" 1912	5,171	7,290,383	...	7,290,383
Scoured and Washed ...	June 1913	...	204,925	...	204,925
	" 1912	...	421,913	...	421,913
	6 mths. 1913	467	1,745,585	...	1,745,585
	" 1912	30	1,897,341	...	1,897,341
All other Articles ...	June 1913	1,626,807	528,862	40,347	569,209
	" 1912	1,401,837	315,551	61,271	376,822
	6 mths. 1913	8,601,992	2,400,776	353,150	2,753,926
	" 1912	8,706,216	1,741,210	342,645	2,083,855
GRAND TOTALS ...	June 1913	6,183,624	3,984,262	306,163	4,290,425
	" 1912	5,531,226	5,114,879	305,305	5,420,184
	6 mths. 1913	37,123,659	30,088,347	1,643,887	31,732,234
	" 1912	37,689,580	33,292,518	1,539,023	34,831,541

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.**

Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
			Greasy.	Soured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,888	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041

o. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Six Months ending June, 1913 and 1912.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	9,628,864	10,656,024	11,372,200	390,726	12,936	...	32,060,750	29,671,357
Ceylon ...	20,552	59,400	32,500	...	...	...	112,452	87,413
China ...	88,496	135,036	24,554	...	...	...	248,086	294,083
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	253,904	555,355	2,688	42,320	...	...	854,267	656,949
Other Islands ...	10,640	49,880	1,228	586	...	...	62,334	49,667
Egypt ...	169,064	35,728	...	...	...	...	204,792	122,473
Hong Kong ...	133,028	6,509	73,800	...	...	...	213,337	242,855
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	18,368	18,114	...	...	...	...	36,482	50,269
Hawaiian Islands ...	2,968	...	...	...	...	...	2,968	1,736
New Caledonia ...	28,896	5,618	...	...	...	...	34,514	30,729
Other Islands ...	37,240	3,716	2,624	...	...	...	43,580	38,656
Japan ...	30,280	8,119	5,190	...	...	...	43,589	46,339
Papua ...	9,072	515	9,406	...	...	...	18,993	18,160
Philippine Islands ...	150,184	6,261	159,126	...	...	...	315,571	532,880
South African Union ...	272,328	644,036	448,364	...	...	...	1,364,728	960,730
Straits Settlements ...	166,544	130,366	63,884	5,430	...	...	366,224	290,645
Other Countries ...	55,843	57,032	1,538	...	...	...	114,413	141,172
Total six months, 1913	11,076,271	12,371,709	12,197,102	499,062	12,936	...	36,097,080	...
" " 1912	12,398,096	13,031,221	7,593,182	213,614	...	...	...	33,236,113

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	413,982	496,131	514,287	19,460	601	...	1,444,461	1,499,613
Ceylon ...	561	3,160	1,580	...	...	...	5,601	5,088
China ...	3,869	7,368	1,253	...	...	...	12,490	17,217
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	10,823	28,817	139	1,330	...	...	41,109	37,400
Other Islands ...	481	2,709	78	34	...	...	3,302	2,916
Egypt ...	7,542	1,712	...	...	...	...	9,254	5,737
Hong Kong ...	5,691	383	3,764	...	...	...	9,838	13,648
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	841	1,009	...	...	...	...	1,850	2,833
Hawaiian Islands ...	125	...	...	...	...	...	125	105
New Caledonia ...	1,327	302	...	...	...	...	1,629	1,724
Other Islands ...	1,703	202	154	...	...	...	2,059	2,198
Japan ...	1,327	494	251	...	...	...	2,072	2,682
Papua ...	32	32	525	...	...	...	960	1,064
Philippine Islands ...	6,678	382	8,165	...	...	...	15,225	28,780
South African Union ...	11,734	31,232	19,949	...	...	...	62,915	49,904
Straits Settlements ...	7,035	6,824	3,271	300	...	...	17,430	16,493
Other Countries ...	2,551	3,235	85	...	...	...	5,871	7,874
Total six months, 1913	476,973	583,992	553,501	21,124	601	...	1,636,191	...
" " 1912	675,811	632,166	376,541	10,758	...	...	...	1,695,276

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	17,085	136,069	...	15,738	49,940	...	218,832	412,466
Africa—Portuguese East ...	98	105,679	...	68,522	...	...	174,299	28,660
Ceylon ...	64	6,648	...	32,519	3,078	...	42,309	33,739
China ...	21,775	1,867	...	...	...	...	23,642	18,844
Cochin China ...	4,869	...	...	...	...	...	4,869	5,980
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	13,464	19,111	2	...	562	...	33,139	18,228
Java ...	161,507	78,171	1,502	173,863	44,256	...	459,299	242,099
Sumatra ...	12,974	16,447	...	15,521	509	...	45,451	23,518
Other Islands ...	12,819	23,436	280	620	...	...	37,155	22,023
Egypt ...	18,681	127,497	...	38,788	190,252	...	375,218	42,256
Hong Kong ...	12,630	32,325	...	...	...	...	44,955	27,746
India ...	...	1,084	...	...	490	...	1,574	19,280
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	15,428	7,807	...	...	...	...	23,235	22,488
New Caledonia ...	39,200	1,390	...	3,166	...	...	43,756	40,124
New Hebrides ...	2,379	...	...	...	...	...	2,379	2,739
Other Islands ...	20,087	...	1	...	...	...	20,088	21,597
New Zealand ...	12,849	20,331	...	...	...	...	33,180	37,072
Papua ...	3,317	69	384	...	...	...	3,770	4,275
Philippine Islands ...	83,766	26,981	...	...	...	...	110,747	145,968
South African Union ...	3,729	250,898	...	201,143	11,645	...	467,415	237,695
Straits Settlements ...	77,698	98,235	...	38,646	59,815	...	274,394	151,705
Other Countries ...	11,243	20,731	2	5,000	206	...	47,182	43,065
Total 6 months, 1913 ...	545,662	984,776	2,171	593,526	360,753	...	2,486,888	...
" " 1912 ...	358,756	693,196	449	453,853	95,313	...	...	1,601,567

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	8,064	59,003	...	6,234	20,085	...	93,386	172,956
Africa—Portuguese East ...	40	42,592	...	27,195	...	...	69,827	11,819
Ceylon ...	29	2,764	...	12,959	1,218	...	16,970	12,754
China ...	9,859	754	...	...	...	...	10,613	8,262
Cochin China ...	2,051	...	...	...	...	...	2,051	2,142
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	6,120	8,369	1	...	201	...	14,691	7,991
Java ...	71,159	33,249	578	74,616	18,494	...	198,036	102,467
Sumatra ...	5,938	7,354	...	6,511	204	...	20,007	10,264
Other Islands ...	6,122	11,045	120	255	...	...	17,542	10,380
Egypt ...	8,330	55,081	...	15,228	75,751	...	154,380	17,645
Hong Kong ...	5,584	13,045	...	...	...	...	18,629	11,979
India ...	...	484	...	...	187	...	671	8,432
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	6,434	3,045	...	...	...	...	9,479	9,224
New Caledonia ...	16,380	539	...	1,353	...	...	18,272	16,153
New Hebrides ...	1,007	...	...	...	...	...	1,007	1,256
Other Islands ...	8,707	...	1	...	...	...	8,708	9,508
New Zealand ...	5,347	8,078	...	...	...	...	13,425	14,935
Papua ...	1,501	31	232	...	...	...	1,764	1,960
Philippine Islands ...	38,754	11,209	...	...	...	...	49,963	63,630
South African Union ...	1,852	101,321	...	81,032	2,886	...	187,091	95,187
Straits Settlements ...	36,126	41,257	...	15,942	25,178	...	118,503	62,786
Other Countries ...	4,908	14,564	1	2,069	79	...	21,621	18,019
Total 6 months, 1913 ...	244,312	413,784	933	243,394	144,283	...	1,046,706	...
" " 1912 ...	157,750	292,321	247	182,530	36,901	...	...	669,749

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	Cental. 2,935,069	Cental. 3,379,993	Cental. ...	Cental. 4,632,049	Cental. 1,632,966	Cental. ...	Cental. 12,600,097	Cental. 10,677,814
Belgium ...	464,695	79,362	...	229,594	148,854	...	922,505	697,118
Canary Islands* ...	301,800	412,782	...	...	...	...	714,582	1,864,352
Egypt ...	...	49,144	...	935	2,809	...	52,888	256,793
France ...	331,063	88,618	...	132,216	146,580	...	698,477	15,176
Germany ...	47,297	127,035	...	...	...	...	174,332	307,027
Italy ...	669,168	324,320	...	88,821	...	...	1,082,309	10,876
Japan ...	202,676	111,878	...	...	...	...	314,554	25,530
Peru ...	...	125,476	...	70,436	...	...	195,912	592,787
Portugal ...	...	...	...	117,999	...	...	117,999	...
St. Vincent* ...	...	129,983	...	...	...	...	129,983	...
South African Union ...	44,563	203,231	...	1,014,016	220,206	...	1,482,016	432,113
Other Countries ...	88,441	1,082	13	29,009	132	...	118,677	142,201
Total six months, 1913	5,084,792	5,032,904	13	6,315,075	2,171,547	...	18,604,331	...
" " 1912	4,521,433	4,148,294	4	6,177,438	174,618	...	...	15,021,787

* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	£ 975,874	£ 1,032,827	£ ...	£ 1,417,994	£ 514,423	£ ...	£ 3,941,118	£ 3,417,860
Belgium ...	145,154	24,204	...	70,215	45,569	...	285,142	227,504
Canary Islands* ...	93,072	127,542	...	...	...	...	220,614	594,577
Egypt ...	...	14,962	...	300	847	...	16,109	85,970
France ...	103,017	27,487	...	41,011	44,280	...	15,795	4,742
Germany ...	15,206	39,945	...	...	...	...	55,151	105,634
Italy ...	200,380	99,021	...	27,757	...	...	327,158	3,476
Japan ...	62,308	34,180	...	21,522	...	...	96,488	7,844
Peru ...	...	39,095	...	36,056	...	...	60,617	191,526
Portugal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,056	...
St. Vincent* ...	...	39,265	...	...	...	...	39,265	...
South African Union ...	13,331	61,008	...	307,270	69,402	...	451,011	136,736
Other Countries ...	27,115	344	7	8,599	28	...	36,393	143,623
Total six months, 1913	1,635,457	1,539,880	7	1,931,024	674,549	...	5,780,917	...
" " 1912	1,449,467	1,336,205	2	1,975,856	57,962	...	...	4,819,492

* For orders. † Russia, £42,324.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	lb. 18,313,543	lb. 20,321,415	lb. 9,363,066	lb. 2,618,741	lb. 6,078,225	lb. 6,166,476	lb. 62,861,466	lb. 78,247,203
Austria-Hungary ...	1,517,671	45,639	74,009	...	...	...	1,637,319	1,917,372
Belgium ...	7,949,643	1,147,321	2,452,473	48,251	126,186	10,364	11,734,238	22,674,901
Canada ...	...	88,916	...	...	...	...	88,916	34,536
France ...	20,402,187	7,757,082	4,544,764	393,023	...	...	33,097,056	44,515,221
Germany ...	11,979,148	1,486,431	5,625,521	248,847	...	...	19,339,947	38,855,154
Hong Kong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100
India ...	865	318,221	...	...	...	...	319,086	323,392
Italy ...	388,781	80,959	...	...	...	...	469,740	432,953
Japan ...	2,150,742	...	391,467	...	...	...	2,542,209	3,987,650
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072	69,072	115,340
New Zealand ...	...	2,536	...	...	...	...	2,536	88,082
Norway ...	...	2,668	...	...	...	...	2,668	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101,873
United States ...	320,347	445,532	46,989	...	...	...	812,868	4,372,897
Total six months, 1913	63,022,927	31,696,720	22,498,289	3,308,862	6,204,411	6,245,912	132,977,121	...
" " 1912	87,038,562	63,017,699	26,451,387	4,622,775	9,053,448	5,483,803	...	195,667,674

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	769,029	950,487	410,390	107,854	235,040	283,138	2,755,938	3,076,942
Austria-Hungary ...	64,103	2,322	3,690	...	...	...	70,115	77,393
Belgium ...	326,270	39,567	100,904	1,278	2,950	183	471,152	800,232
Canada ...	...	5,361	...	...	...	...	5,361	1,740
France ...	787,188	297,752	180,582	12,792	...	...	1,278,314	1,485,732
Germany ...	507,940	69,227	244,357	8,489	...	...	830,013	1,419,882
Hong Kong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
India ...	31	14,865	...	...	...	...	14,896	12,450
Italy ...	16,173	4,241	...	...	...	...	20,414	14,633
Japan ...	100,648	...	17,346	...	...	...	117,994	175,346
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573	4,573	5,662
New Zealand ...	...	139	...	...	...	...	139	3,363
Norway ...	...	146	...	...	...	...	146	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,900
United States ...	16,939	24,598	2,301	...	...	...	43,838	212,085
Total, 6 months, 1913	2,588,321	1,408,705	959,570	130,413	237,900	287,894	5,612,893	...
" " 1912	3,144,386	2,408,972	1,034,755	167,010	319,117	216,143	...	7,290,383

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	*4,784,220	2,175,879	2,504,444	1,363,805	69,782	2,360	10,900,490	14,119,955
Austria-Hungary ...	3,711	...	3,405	...	...	...	7,116	6,480
Belgium ...	†1,111,478	298,540	466,955	1,416	...	...	1,878,389	3,505,295
France ...	4,936,825	830,904	857,297	202,092	...	...	6,827,118	5,869,018
Germany ...	1,261,113	477,899	1,016,784	45,330	...	...	2,801,128	5,216,369
India ...	† 19,852	32,554	...	...	...	...	52,406	47,037
Italy ...	90,292	37,054	4,996	...	...	...	132,342	171,688
Japan ...	\$1,537,672	...	...	...	...	...	1,537,672	1,286,473
New Zealand ...	|| 1,566	...	...	...	...	...	1,566	23,417
Norway ...	...	1,641	...	...	...	...	1,641	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85,308
Switzerland ...	...	9,942	...	...	...	...	9,942	...
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,849
Total, 6 months, 1913	13,746,731	3,864,413	4,853,881	1,612,643	69,782	2,360	24,149,810	...
" " 1912	17,130,941	5,479,821	5,958,707	1,728,952	74,368	8,100	...	30,380,869

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	* 308,698	143,493	189,537	88,717	3,276	51	733,772	846,912
Austria-Hungary ...	255	...	275	...	...	...	530	414
Belgium ...	† 77,657	15,533	36,542	46	...	...	129,778	202,384
France ...	334,935	54,036	64,078	16,401	...	...	469,450	316,246
Germany ...	99,309	32,586	87,054	3,435	...	...	222,384	363,643
India ...	† 2,437	2,200	...	...	...	...	4,637	3,626
Italy ...	5,955	2,231	405	...	...	...	8,591	13,174
Japan ...	\$ 175,282	...	...	...	...	...	175,282	139,747
New Zealand ...	|| 168	...	...	...	...	...	168	1,500
Norway ...	...	82	...	...	...	...	82	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,321
Switzerland ...	...	911	...	...	...	...	911	...
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374
Total, 6 months, 1913	1,004,696	251,072	377,891	108,599	3,276	51	1,745,555	...
" " 1912	1,061,132	300,030	435,677	98,808	1,352	342	...	1,897,341

* Includes 39,771 lbs., value £3769, Tops.

†

19,852 " " £2437 "

||

1,566 " " £168 "

† Includes 28,758 lbs., value £2881, Tops.

\$

1,465,528 " " £171,643 "

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of June, 1913 and 1912, during the first Six Months of the same years, and during the Financial Years 1912-13 and 1911-12.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	June.		Six months of		Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	254,880	236,829	1,346,747	1,350,462	2,777,922	2,707,319
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	103,936	111,353	694,301	696,895	1,406,664	1,332,024
3. Sugar ...	48,322	23,828	346,365	201,119	696,191	280,995
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	78,258	102,266	489,469	532,980	1,095,680	1,013,427
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	147,881	149,345	1,251,660	1,356,272	2,400,554	2,412,230
6. Metals and Machinery ...	119,863	109,586	832,662	861,593	1,681,603	1,586,186
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	27,356	23,117	149,646	153,038	321,936	292,326
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	32,026	30,865	244,359	190,505	495,702	378,994
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	8,358	7,583	55,221	53,792	113,541	107,076
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	41,050	38,131	253,349	253,901	541,000	507,392
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	17,999	22,205	105,881	131,123	290,217	316,816
12. Leather and Rubber ...	30,715	27,995	228,611	230,313	451,060	400,279
13. Paper and Stationery ...	15,718	17,805	106,937	110,180	240,951	234,651
14. Vehicles ...	25,854	20,037	167,338	175,434	333,639	288,741
15. Musical Instruments ...	10,881	13,551	72,066	98,906	167,662	176,874
16. Miscellaneous ...	19,462	23,525	170,820	147,496	372,289	319,688
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	2,794	3,804	19,493	22,376	40,243	39,269
Total Customs ...	980,353	961,825	6,534,925	6,566,385	13,426,854	12,394,287
EXCISE.						
Beer ...	43,043	45,073	361,826	351,597	719,159	694,418
Spirits ...	43,749	36,374	211,939	196,606	411,371	376,814
Sugar ...	33,268	50,752	267,331	349,252	519,241	748,568
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	63,755	62,417	404,515	393,654	840,027	810,931
Licences, etc. ...	396	436	3,141	3,377	8,607	9,498
Total Excise ...	184,211	195,052	1,248,752	1,294,486	2,498,405	2,640,229
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections ...	1,164,564	1,156,877	7,783,677	7,860,871	15,925,259	15,034,516
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	45,312	49,320	199,557	187,647	371,070	321,739
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	1,119,252	1,107,557	7,584,120	7,673,224	15,554,189	14,712,777

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,332,188	874,254	315,677	3,224,586	155,936	13,030,000*

* Approximate figures.

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,926,198	16,109,471	8,104,459	4,045,257	1,135,141

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.54	18.43	25.68	1.25	

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	235,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	*2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	*2,230,964	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	786,183	25,226	3	7,332,188

* Including Federal Territory.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,475,813	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,125,245	630,315	...	91,926,198

* Including Federal Territory.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.61	24.99	...	12.54

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
-------	--------	-----------	---------	----------	----------	----------	---------	-----------

SHEEP.

1901	...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	87,650,263
1908	...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	87,043,266
1909	...	46,202,573	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	91,676,281
1910	...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	92,047,015
1911	...	*44,947,287	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	93,003,521
1912	...	*30,436,118	11,892,224	20,248,580	5,481,489	4,593,458	1,852,669	75,808	83,580,346

CATTLE.

1901	...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	8,491,428
1907	...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	10,128,486
1908	...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	10,547,679
1909	...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	11,040,391
1910	...	3,140,397	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	11,744,714
1911	...	*3,194,236	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	11,828,954
1912	...	*3,123,150	1,508,089	5,209,644	383,418	805,945	222,181	405,552	11,657,979

HORSES.

1901	...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	1,620,420
1907	...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	1,871,714
1908	...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	1,927,731
1909	...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	2,022,917
1910	...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,500	2,165,866
1911	...	*689,004	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	2,279,027
1912	...	*716,441	530,494	665,509	276,539	147,204	44,039	18,382	2,398,698

PIGS.

1901	...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	931,309
1907	...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	754,101
1908	...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	695,689
1909	...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	765,137
1910	...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	966	1,025,850
1911	...	*371,093	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	1,110,721
1912	...	*293,579	240,072	142,827	69,832	46,876	49,152	1,500	843,838

* Including Federal Territory.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	313,812,284	86,788,834	72,405,110	44,294,864	15,304,648	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907 ...	375,224,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	690,139,012
1908 ...	344,550,707	93,969,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909 ...	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,834	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,598	*	718,037,132
1910 ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	792,868,466
1911 ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	768,572,533

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,867,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	156,380,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,885,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,890	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	*83,208,568	86,500,474	27,588,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	211,577,745
1912† ...	*76,635,803	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557			...	

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901 ...	3,938,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,539	...	13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	15,774,837
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	15,886,712
1912† ...	5,434,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027			...	

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	34,020,629
1907 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	40,719,181
1908 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,596	1,333,856	...	40,102,937
1909 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	45,149,752
1911 ...	*16,102,827	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	53,264,652
1912† ...	*16,504,713	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064			...	

* Including Federal Territory.

† Not available for all States.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,556	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,859	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000*	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913* ...	298,151	933,577	557,379		2,711,620	37,507		

SILVER AND LEAD.

1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912† ...	3,745,796				35,918	309,096	...	

* First six months of year; except Tasmania, three months.

† Not available for all States.

Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
COPPER.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	419,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ...	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	120,158	440,444	3,998	3,304,171

TIN.

1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ...	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	65,159	543,103	27,001	1,343,573

COAL.

1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,365	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,968	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912 ...	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025

ALL MINERALS.

1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	†	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624 *	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912 ...	11,228,676	2,485,294	4,175,355	595,670	5,812,867	1,498,502	57,820	25,849,184

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,041,576	54,144,984	133,186,560

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907. and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments ...	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
Hands employed ...	108,664	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,799	10,298	311,772
Wages paid* ...	10,051,161	9,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings ...	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,954,855	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,498,935
" plant & machinery ...	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
" materials used ...	33,702,391	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,041,576
" fuel used ...	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	332,805	176,659	140,816	2,752,950
" added ...	20,643,620	16,718,338	6,887,327	5,071,112	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,144,984
" of output ...	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,580,851	5,311,086	3,525,087	133,186,560

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.**

	1908.	1909.	1910	1911.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,488,232	1,820,172	1,863,173	1,807,869
Treating oils and fats ...	496,036	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood ...	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583	12,031,410
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300	7,493,708
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc. ...	77,975	70,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	736,664	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,455
Heat, light and power... ...	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	96,065	109,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	293,613	302,883	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405 *	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,144,984

* Exclusive of Tasmania.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,889	13,611	4,879	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,931	188,745

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,669,970	8,626,521	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,514	12,209,000
Excise	1,224,349	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,685	2,302,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	21,478	21,435	26,560	24,720	26,000
Defence	10,657	5,024	21,847	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	*162,034	31,009	32,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	150,000
Other Receipts	19,148	70,799	102,835	104,426	266,590	156,000
Total Revenue	11,296,985	14,350,793	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,546,361	20,422,000
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 6 6

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	29,185	23,154	22,508	21,375	23,832	25,673
PARLIAMENT	122,796	164,635	219,650	211,769	189,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i> 6,966	<i>b</i> 11,795
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	<i>d</i>	7,995	8,593	8,819	9,446	11,248
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	<i>e</i>	15,635	15,952	16,989	17,745	20,688
Miscellaneous	<i>a</i>	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,347
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	<i>a</i>	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,225	48,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	...	15,824	55,359	80,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	2,190	36,205	37,492	39,587	43,875
Old Age Pensions ... ..	...	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,481	2,414,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Other Expenditure	<i>f</i> 7,545	4,013	9,722	19,223	<i>h</i> 24,864	<i>g</i> 483,088
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..	...	24,037	23,677	25,851	26,907	29,365
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	17,900	19,284	20,140	23,291	24,341
Other Expenditure	2,680	7,990	8,671	9,487	12,717	15,066
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,559	13,198	14,975
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	3,650	5,756	20,286	17,782	21,185
Papua	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,280	53,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	326,347	248,316	274,385
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	...	119,426	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Advertising Resources of the C ^o wealth ... ..	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	20,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	22,846	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,790	76,996	449,876	514,493	594,928

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £400,000 Maternity Allowance and £60,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £500.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration	12,250	31,309	40,995	45,182	64,304	93,990
Universal Training—Adult ... ..	...	...	...	...	86,000	a
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	...	11,665	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces	46,246	59,251	63,168	86,140	248,731	639,379
Military Forces	586,317	625,600	853,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,603,880
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,132	121,599
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,829
Other	53,321	101,020	277,961	475,228	844,812	1,267,842
Miscellaneous	58,115	33,412	38,315	93,388	67,181	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	1,050,592	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,080,039	5,438,364
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries	262,353	320,099	345,365	359,422	395,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	405,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	3,648	32,579	29,427	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500
Other Bounties ... ..	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	...	39,514	29,637
Additions, New Works, etc....	150	20,019	5,124	3,940	15,013	76,083
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	823,490	791,085	1,035,291	1,039,215	1,048,080
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	2,346,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,964,144	4,390,355
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	368,645	...
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	541,809	555,557	783,446	1,442,475	1,152,275
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,611,677	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,775,264	5,826,990
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
General Expenditure of Departments	8,260	58,482	65,606	59,130	76,176	124,285
Census (collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	...	94,558	56,159	17,000
Additions, New Works ... ..	...	20,386	2,526	47,318	d 128,647	d 122,372
Miscellaneous	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..	26,008	115,122	78,451	208,629	264,824	270,287
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	5,957,870	8,155,666	b 11,321,354	e 14,297,572	16,604,791
Contribution to States	7,368,187	7,927,159	c 8,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	f 6,078,750
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	13,885,029	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,121,995	22,683,541
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure	0 19 6	1 8 2	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 10 5
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 9
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	3 5 8	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 16 2

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet (f) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, MAY, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING ELEVEN MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1912-13 and 1911-12.

	May.		Eleven Months of Financial Year	
	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs	1,040,188	1,067,887	12,102,004	11,139,449
Excise	212,340	229,783	2,313,175	2,443,814
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	342,768	236,690	3,858,702	3,590,832
Land Tax	237,579	218,676	359,285	259,482
Defence	6,849	1,281	32,376	59,652
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,187	2,206	21,538	21,988
Quarantine	1,180	1,256	12,179	9,684
Coinage	11,745	505	113,487	144,738
Northern Territory	4,590	2,278	34,471	26,206
Other Receipts	47,839	36,173	184,384	98,196
Total Revenue	1,907,265	1,896,735	19,031,601	17,793,441
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	1,391,483	697,181	11,192,333	8,957,314
Additions, New Works	206,698	176,783	2,141,547	2,333,338
Amount paid to State Treasurers	462,077	637,883	5,335,466	5,339,051
Total Expenditure	2,060,258	1,511,847	18,669,346	16,629,703

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	26th Mar., 1913.	24th May, 1913.	25th June 1913.	19th July, 1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	...	7,453	13,389	15,903
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,940,863	2,903,662	2,951,943	2,949,707
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,240,530	3,113,215	3,096,795	3,116,685
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,726,860	1,665,640	1,622,350	1,605,790
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	377,740	359,080	359,640	343,300
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	767,900	744,000	720,500	723,950
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	410,700	419,600	398,000	412,400
Total	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,464,593	9,212,650	9,162,617	9,167,735
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,917,657	3,745,710	3,695,657	3,700,775
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	44.60	41.39	40.66	40.33	40.36

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 20/6/13.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/12.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	31,176	5,458	36,634	173	30	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria	25,364	3,869	29,233	182	28	19 1	19 5	911,194	10 2
Queensland	11,186	1,495	12,681	175	23	19 1	19 5	726,899	10 1
South Australia	7,712	934	8,646	179	22	18 11	19 7	313,142	9 9
Western Australia	3,487	556	4,043	112	18	18 1	19 2	204,568	9 6
Tasmania... ..	4,215	948	5,163	211	47	18 8	18 11	98,290	6 4
						18 7	19 4	125,653	12 10
Total	83,140	13,260	96,400	174	23	18 11	19 5	2,379,746	10 0

† Population taken as at 31st March, 1913.

No. 30.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.—Statement shewing particulars of Claims with regard to the Maternity Allowance of £5, from date of commencement (10th October, 1912) to 19th July, 1913.

State.	Granted.	Rejected.	Under Con- sideration.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales	34,118	312	515	34,945
Victoria	24,880	130	326	25,336
Queensland	13,253	84	197	13,534
South Australia	8,363	53	112	8,528
Western Australia	6,023	63	149	6,235
Tasmania	3,908	31	29	3,968
	90,545	673	1,328	92,546

No. 31.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Common wealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Returns Assessed—							
Resident Owners	4,514	4,218	1,709	1,665	540	342	12,988
Absentee Owners	548	772	288	334	201	140	2,283
Total	5,062	4,990	1,997	1,999	741	482	*15,271
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners	79,189	49,112	15,514	17,769	6,111	5,592	173,287
Absentee Owners	2,073	1,427	452	659	313	236	5,160
Total	81,262	50,539	15,966	18,428	6,424	5,828	178,447
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners	25,427	20,388	5,215	7,082	2,140	2,535	62,787
Absentee Owners	10	4	1	2	...	1	18
Total	25,437	20,392	5,216	7,084	2,140	2,536	62,805
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners	53,762	28,724	10,299	10,687	3,971	3,057	110,500
Absentee Owners	2,063	1,423	451	657	313	235	5,142
Total	55,825	30,147	10,750	11,344	4,284	3,292	115,642
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Urban—							
Resident Owners	194,038	133,014	39,131	36,785	22,874	6,723	432,565
Absentee Owners	12,418	6,794	2,298	2,259	1,509	289	25,567
Total	206,456	139,808	41,429	39,044	24,383	7,012	458,132
Rural—							
Resident Owners	495,004	209,119	75,848	87,206	18,310	24,160	909,647
Absentee Owners	11,780	12,501	1,676	8,847	896	1,490	37,190
Total	506,784	221,620	77,524	96,053	19,206	25,650	946,837
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners	689,042	342,133	114,979	123,991	41,184	30,883	1,342,212
Absentee Owners	24,198	19,295	3,974	11,106	2,405	1,779	62,757
Total	713,240	361,428	118,953	135,097	43,589	32,662	1,404,969
Area of State	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	198,638	56,246	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732	100
Acres.	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.3	0.3	Acres.
Taxable Area	42,397,020	8,962,838	7,012,417	6,741,298	4,713,039	2,701,659	72,523,271
Per cent. to Total	58.4	12.5	9.6	9.3	6.5	3.7	100
Average Tax per acre of Tax- able Area	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.63	1.35	1.89
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value	3.07	2.87	2.66	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.9

* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

No. 32.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.			Sales.		Purchases	
			No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
				£		£
Central Office* and Victoria	...	...	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales	...	...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland	...	...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia	...	...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia	...	...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania	...	...	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total	...	...	18,288	£18,188,293	3,874	£9,266,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 33—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shewn.

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	
£															
1-1,000	116	47	693	192	889	387	151	121	382	184	46	97	75	65	3,445
1,001-2,000	92	31	463	73	609	124	95	26	254	43	52	18	56	26	1,962
2,001-3,000	88	17	393	45	407	46	59	12	155	24	33	13	53	8	1,353
3,001-4,000	57	14	294	33	294	40	61	9	123	20	35	10	28	5	1,023
4,001-5,000	64	8	247	16	216	22	36	6	83	11	23	5	22	5	764
5,001-6,000	35	10	177	14	156	12	35	8	66	1	17	5	15	3	554
6,001-7,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	10	1	432
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	93	7	22	2	32	6	10	1	16	1	388
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	88	7	15	1	34	1	20	1	12	...	337
9,001-10,000	29	3	81	1	78	5	15	...	25	1	14	...	13	5	270
10,001-15,000	100	5	312	14	246	11	45	...	62	6	33	5	38	1	881
15,001-20,000	77	3	190	10	106	8	23	5	23	2	27	3	16	3	496
20,001-30,000	81	...	202	12	120	6	39	...	38	...	19	1	14	2	534
30,001-40,000	51	4	112	10	62	4	21	1	17	...	9	1	11	...	303
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	4	9	2	10	3	6	1	1	...	177
50,001-60,000	26	...	45	1	21	2	6	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	112
60,001-70,000	26	1	31	1	15	...	4	...	4	2	3	...	1	...	88
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	66
80,001-90,000	7	2	12	...	7	...	2	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	36
90,001-100,000	6	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	20
100,001-110,000	5	...	5	1	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	19
110,001-120,000	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	16
120,001-130,000	4	...	6	...	7	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	19
130,001-140,000	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
140,001-150,000	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
150,001-160,000	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	9
160,001-170,000	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4
170,001-180,000	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
180,001-190,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
190,001-200,000	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11
200,001-210,000	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
220,001-230,000	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
230,001-240,000	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
240,001-250,000	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
250,001-260,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
260,001-270,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
280,001-290,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
290,001-300,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
300,001-310,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
310,001-320,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
350,001-360,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
360,001-370,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
380,001-390,000	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
390,001-400,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
400,001-500,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
500,001-600,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
600,001-700,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
700,001-800,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
800,001-900,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1,000,001 & over	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total ...	1,077	170	3,748	477	3,608	699	678	197	1,373	317	367	164	387	125	13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

State Finance.

No. 34.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,986	325,246	284,965	4,195,485
Railways and Tramways ...	7,412,127	4,887,560	*2,706,888	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales	1,028,531	219,789	217,039	340,731	253,961	60,894	2,121,005
Rentals	810,366	138,129	588,007	133,060	139,352	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	1,942,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,577	228,118	5,555,948
All other Sources	1,618,331	996,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	82,041	4,470,937
Total Revenue	13,839,139	9,204,503	5,320,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
„ „ per head	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12.

Taxation	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	*3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales	1,765,459	{ 225,335	{ 875,221	{ 347,428	243,350	60,300	{ 3,953,058
Rentals	{ 1,046,993	{ 133,596	{ 875,221	{ 131,352	136,753	34,264	{ 5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,392,299
All other Sources	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	
Total Revenue	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
„ „ per head	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	1,931,800	1,477,610	779,500	546,572	401,020	333,145	5,469,647
Railways and Tramways ...	8,548,480	5,341,900	*3,220,000	2,140,000	2,050,000	322,000	21,622,380
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,164,291	1,715,708	790,000	527,000	612,358	298,974	6,048,331
All other Sources	3,826,442	1,584,782	1,478,802	1,168,240	1,526,334	187,238	9,771,638
Total Revenue	16,471,013	10,120,000	6,268,302	4,381,812	4,589,712	1,081,357	42,912,196

* Railways only. † Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,659,918	2,219,096	1,670,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	435,335	10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	4,814,991	3,031,431	615,600,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,082,971	1,560,935	1,450,592	366,098	14,736,855
Total Expenditure	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
„ „ per head	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ...	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	5,423,085	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
	a						
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
" " per head	9 2 8	7 6 9	9 11 9	10 12 10	13 18 10	5 10 1	8 18 10

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest ...	4,462,859	2,341,743	1,869,830	1,148,800	1,184,449	469,220	11,476,901
Railways and Tramways ...	5,870,950	3,384,239	62,037,037	1,400,000	1,439,381	223,483	14,355,090
All other ...	5,815,827	4,371,425	2,355,766	1,833,012	2,131,785	387,086	16,894,901
	(a)						
Total Expenditure ...	16,149,636	10,097,407	6,262,633	4,381,812	4,755,615	1,079,789	42,726,892

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 35.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	3,448,126	1,703,453	2,854,560	789,143	1,316,800	120,179	10,232,261
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	1,344,235	259,281	2,465	229,788	124,833	...	1,960,602
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	413,998	...	...	154,235	185,631	211,052	1,000,330
Roads and Bridges ...	...	...	...	35,414	...	...	1,017,449
Land Purchased for Settlement, Public Buildings, including State schools ...	142,640	889,000	40,591	23,989	130,846	24,935	363,001
All other purposes ...	142,104	122,415	426,632	430,446	550,546	79,391	1,751,534
Total ...	5,491,103	2,974,149	3,324,248	1,756,050	2,344,070	435,557	16,325,177
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Loans Expenditure per head	3 5 8	2 3 8	5 6 10	4 4 0	7 19 5	2 5 0	3 11 5

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	62,011	43,280	30,154	14,826	13,321	4,554	168,146
Telegraphs and Telephones...	(a) 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	15,853	10,637	365	6,338	3,564	...	36,757
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,788	611	2,446	2,328	2,877	3,840	28,581
Roads and Bridges ...	1,786	176	924	1,465	340	...	2,390
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	292	...	128	2,390
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,786
All other purposes ...	1,314	5,985	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,621	24,624
Total ...	100,482	62,750	(b) 44,174	32,503	24,340	11,259	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,942

No. 36.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,533,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,890
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,351,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124†	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,124,095
Increase since 1901.	32,691,389	10,665,941	8,651,672	5,231,319	13,574,093	2,791,406	73,605,820

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	67,525,305	37,392,128	39,409,347	18,749,288	21,107,453	8,007,250	192,190,771
Floated in Australia ...	32,527,330	23,345,088	7,658,839	12,930,836	5,176,070	3,235,161	84,933,324
Total Gross Debt ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124†	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,124,095
Sinking Funds ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Total Net Debt ...	99,398,654	59,605,685	47,053,186	31,118,574	23,364,790	10,881,439	271,422,328
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 4 3	£ s. d. 44 0 2	£ s. d. 74 4 6	£ s. d. 73 19 0	£ s. d. 77 5 7	£ s. d. 57 5 4	£ s. d. 58 10 3

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.

† Including £2,240,011 on account Port Augusta and Oodnadatta Railway.

No. 37.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3½%	3½%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	70,205	26,251	133,631	50	46,637	5	277,124
Increase since 1901...	—648	—1,081	—5,033	—23,465	26,251	67,904	—225	9,904	—1	73,606

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**No. 38.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE
FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.**

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
8/1/1909*	£ 750,000	2 $\frac{3}{4}$ dis.	...	£ 1,313	.175	...	...	£ 728,062	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331	
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225	
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325
VICTORIA.										
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784	
Various 1910-11	538,352	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374
QUEENSLAND.										
March 1909	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.										
1/7/1908	22,900	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	†	...	†	...	†	...	
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$							
1/1/1909	2,200	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$							
1/1/1909	5,400	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par							
1/12/1909	500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	*							
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.										
24/5/1909	1,445,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136	
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	
TASMANIA.										
13/7/1908	200,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	
12/10/1909	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087
Total	...	21,355,852	383,889 §	2.039 §	130,476 §	.693 §	17,837,994 §	94.750

* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available

§ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 39.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	75.270	86.920	59.480	59.740
Increase since 1901	8.122	3.228	—2.244	1.972	19.520	9.912	6.014

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 40.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Increase since 1901	267,598	923,247	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,475,448

**No. 41.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,152,161	910,110	412,536	9,889,035
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	257,056	352,898	155,091	472,236	95,177	2,434,003

**No. 42.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.637	3.463	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.060	.133	+.018	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 43.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

LIABILITIES, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
31st Mar. 1913 (h) ...	394,857	987,744	2,331,351	65,192,904	87,064,111	152,257,015	155,970,967

ASSETS, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)		£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	685,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947e	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256
Mar. 31, 1913 (h) ...	27,626,807	1,066,811	5,179,568	4,991,254	1,210,240	3,675,005	120,744,271g	164,493,956

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,294,412 Government and municipal securities. h Includes for first time statistics for the Commonwealth Bank.

No. 44.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
--------------	--------	-----------	-------------	----------	----------	-----------	--------

NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	+72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	+77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	+86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	+99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	+111,078	67,105	1,736,004
Mar. 31 1913†	627,027	678,470	159,232	*246,828	+114,481	69,730	1,895,768

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,423,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,398	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
Mar. 31 1913†	28,975,770	21,106,479	8,123,017	8,329,270	4,474,822	2,012,490	73,021,848

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983.

† Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank. " 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,399.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-11	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-12	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
Mar. 31, 1913*	46	4	3	31	2	2	51	0	3	33	14	11	39	1	9	28	17	3	38	10	4

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-11	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-12	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
Mar. 31, 1913*	16	2	5	15	4	4	12	12	1	19	3	0	14	8	6	10	6	0	15	6	2

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

Section V.—Railways.

No. 45.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,472 (271)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (266)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (266)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,396 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,359 (336)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (367)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,025 (58)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,939 (58)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,943 (639)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,658 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (1,779)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	916	943	936	1,099	944
„ private „	(a)	639	637	1,019	835	835
Grand total ...	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677

(a) Not available.

(b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	11,805	13,841	—2,036	—1 4	1,180	—0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria ...	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.88
Queensland ...	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia ...	2,148,501	1,363,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,233	4.09
Tasmania ...	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total ...	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

-- Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,266
South Australia ...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	496
Total ...	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	30	30
New South Wales ...	10,764	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria ...	11,066	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837
Queensland ...	5,815	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia ...	4,423	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244
Western Australia ...	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047
Total ...	37,090	41,226	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	12	12
New South Wales ...	3,574	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491
Victoria ...	3,338	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland ...	1,317	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033
South Australia ...	1,250	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885
Tasmania ...	206	278	280	284	278	313
Total ...	11,038	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	13	14
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria ...	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442
Queensland ...	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917
South Australia ...	754	983	953	1,082	1,256	1,363
Western Australia ...	1,045	1,008	974	1,097	1,216	1,344
Tasmania ...	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total ...	7,149	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	—1	—2
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria ...	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777
Queensland ...	259	897	876	924	1,167	1,116
South Australia ...	496	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia ...	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania ...	32	76	76	72	62	92
Total ...	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	-0.13	-0.17
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34
Victoria ...	3.14	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.31	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.58	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.*
Miles open ...	3,807½	3,548	4,250	—	2,469	494½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,047,462	1,959,932	786,056	—	474,319	112,216	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,862,466	2,000,662	1,422,110	—	979,536	105,558	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 865	73,278	30,389	—	76,492	8,389	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 4,910,813	4,033,872	2,238,555	—	1,430,347	226,163	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,053,042	2,405,011	1,410,920	—	1,009,940	163,512	—
Train miles run ...	13,724,716	10,484,717	7,626,324	—	3,919,127	781,608	—
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 2d.	7s. 8d.	5s. 10d.	—	7s. 4d.	5s. 9d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 5d.	4s. 7d.	3s. 6d.	—	5s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	—
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	62.17	59.65	63.03	—	70.61	72.30	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 51,989,141	77,819,125	*	—	12,352,571	1,304,948	—
Coal and Coke carried tons	4,606,050	305,232	487,386	—	284,023	129,752	—
Other Minerals carried tons	463,855	1,319	412,684	—	175,835	—	—
Live Stock carried ... tons	370,172	314,028	176,962	—	50,272	13,187	—
Other Goods carried ... tons	2,592,579	3,464,477	2,067,457	—	1,629,616	195,672	—
Total Freight carried tons	8,032,656	4,085,056	3,144,489	—	2,139,746	338,611	—

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

	3,933½	3,654	4,373	—	2,854	508½	—
Miles open ...							
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,329,333	2,108,046	862,494	—	497,034	124,649	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,835,527	1,807,548	1,554,668	—	946,799	111,567	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 2,026	75,514	24,189	—	91,949	8,944	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,166,886	3,991,108	2,441,351	—	1,535,782	245,160	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,388,497	2,572,640	1,607,773	—	1,138,637	160,890	—
Train miles run ...	15,289,626	10,768,149	8,562,391	—	4,173,920	756,041	—
Earnings per train mile ...	6s. 9d.	7s. 5d.	5s. 8d.	—	7s. 4d.	6s. 6d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 5d.	4s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	—	5s. 5d.	4s. 3d.	—
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	65.58	64.46	65.86	—	74.14	65.60	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 59,495,666	83,701,811	*	—	13,584,440	1,270,048	—
Coal and Coke carried tons	5,331,505	293,279	578,629	—	319,200	137,128	—
Other Minerals carried tons	473,941	1,486	494,852	—	262,896	—	—
Live Stock carried ... tons	409,494	318,602	243,833	—	50,624	12,688	—
Other Goods carried ... tons	2,478,605	3,247,989	2,186,375	—	1,827,451	180,467	—
Total Freight carried tons	8,693,545	3,861,206	3,503,682	—	2,460,171	330,283	—

* Not available.

† Does not include pensions and gratuities.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 46.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st MAY, 1913.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	7,866	7,623	97.0	243	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	22,604	21,967	97.2	637	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	20,438	20,212	98.9	226	1.1
4th South Australia ...	5,120	4,945	96.6	175	3.4
5th Western Australia ...	2,832	2,723	96.2	109	3.8
6th Tasmania ...	1,620	1,590	98.1	30	1.9
Commonwealth ...	60,480	59,060	97.7	1,420	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1895.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota, 1899.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,378	6,334	6,451	5,437	4,657	29,257
2nd New South Wales ...	13,507	13,708	13,983	11,434	10,584	63,216
3rd Victoria ...	11,640	12,005	11,917	10,403	9,564	55,529
4th South Australia ...	3,761	3,805	3,633	3,063	2,979	17,241
5th Western Australia ...	1,714	1,853	1,879	1,868	1,873	9,187
6th Tasmania ...	1,580	1,622	1,711	1,371	1,196	7,480
Commonwealth ...	38,580	39,327	39,574	33,576	30,853	181,910

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	16,677	14,874	89.2	13,196	1,187	12,313	11,965
2nd N. S. Wales	44,335	40,928	92.3	20,934	1,354	33,523	32,038
3rd Victoria ...	38,502	34,982	90.9	19,734	813	28,326	27,501
4th S. Australia	12,277	11,232	91.5	5,656	353	9,058	8,738
5th W. Australia	5,909	5,359	90.7	3,148	680	4,238	4,165
6th Tasmania ...	4,182	3,667	89.8	3,391	422	3,090	2,922
Commonwealth	121,882	111,042	91.2	66,059	4,809	90,548 (a)	87,329

a) 1899 quota not liable for training until 1st July, 1913.

REGISTRATIONS, &C. (a), FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (b).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Ex'minees			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,338	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria ...	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania ...	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) To 31st December, 1912. (b) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1895 QUOTA (a).

1st Queensland	6,378	2,152	1,444	67.1	3,621	1,062	...
2nd N. S. Wales	13,507	7,338	5,561	75.8	5,987	1,609	...
3rd Victoria ...	11,640	6,466	4,332	67.0	5,678	985	...
4th S. Australia	3,761	2,247	1,698	75.6	1,720	224	...
5th W. Australia	1,714	763	541	70.9	836	285	...
6th Tasmania ...	1,580	671	497	74.1	910	173	...
Commonwealth	38,580	19,637	14,073	71.7	18,752(b)	4,338	...

(a) 1895 quota, not liable for training in Citizen Forces until 1st July, 1913.

(b) Includes 158 conditionally fit.

SENIOR CADETS—continued.							
Military District.	Number Medically Examined	Number	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Ex'minees			
1st Queensland	10,077	14,874	13,106	88.2	13,106	1,767	11,339
2nd N. S. Wales	11,333	40,328	33,324	82.6	33,324	1,351	31,973
3rd Victoria ...	45,032	34,383	29,784	86.4	29,784	4,598	25,186
4th S. Australia	12,577	11,325	9,626	84.5	9,626	368	9,258
5th W. Australia	6,609	6,329	5,148	81.3	5,148	680	4,468
6th Tasmania ...	4,198	3,087	2,321	75.2	2,321	428	1,893
Commonwealth	161,832	153,042	133,032	87.0	133,032	17,800	115,232

(a) 1895 quota not liable for training until 1st July, 1913.

TABLE I.
RECOVERIES AND DEATHS IN ONE THOUSAND CASES OF SMALL-POX
IN UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 47—SMALL-POX STATISTICS.

At the present time the following statistics relating to small-pox may be of public interest:—

Table I. shews the recoveries and deaths in 1000 cases in Great Britain (vaccinated and unvaccinated persons in different ratios), the number of persons subject to identical risks being, however, unknown.

From the final group of Table I. it is seen that the death-rate in vaccinated persons was 77 in 791, or 9.73 per cent., and with the unvaccinated 77 in 209, or 36.8 per cent.; in other words, with the unvaccinated, the death-rate was $3\frac{3}{4}$ (more accurately 3.78) times as great as with the vaccinated. This figure may be excessive, since the hygiene of the class from which the unvaccinated is drawn is, on the whole, probably inferior. It would appear from the population of the cities that the attack was about 1 in 600 of their population. The attack rate of persons exposed in the highest degree to infection from persons in the same house is given in Table III.

Table II. shews the percentage of deaths of children under 10 years of age compared with the estimated percentage of children who had not been vaccinated in the ten years previous to the epidemic. The percentage of deaths decidedly increases with the percentage of children not accounted for by vaccination.

Table III. shews the attack rate of vaccinated and unvaccinated persons under and over 10 years of age. The attack rate was ascertained by comparing the total number of cases of small-pox which occurred in the epidemics under review, with the total number of inmates of the dwellings in which such cases occurred, inmates and cases being each divided into vaccinated and unvaccinated.

Table IV. shews the severity of the attacks on vaccinated and unvaccinated persons. In this table varioloid or mild and discrete cases are classified as "mild," and coherent or confluent as "severe." This table shews that with the vaccinated, about 83 per cent. of the cases were mild, and about 17 per cent. severe, and with the unvaccinated about 27 per cent. were mild and about 73 per cent. were severe.

Table V. shews the percentage of deaths in cases of small-pox classified according to the number of vaccination marks borne by each patient. The table indicates that mortality was found to be less with an increase of the vaccination scars.

Table VI. shews the number of cases, deaths, and death rate of persons under and over 10 years of age, classified according to the number of vaccination marks borne by each patient.

There is no statistical information available as to the number of deaths, or injuries properly attributable to vaccination itself, but it may be mentioned that in the classification drawn up by the eminent English statistician, Dr. Farr, and modified by his successor, Dr. Ogle (both medical men), provision was made for recording deaths arising from "cow-pox and other effects of vaccination." In returns of deaths, however, no cases were attributed to these causes.

Table VII. shews the mortality from small-pox in comparison with the deaths from the more common diseases of measles and scarlet fever.

Table VIII shews the mortality from small-pox during the periods 1862-76 and 1882-1896.

COMPULSORY VACCINATION OF CHILDREN.

Compulsory Vaccination Acts exist in all States of the Commonwealth except New South Wales. Except in Victoria these Acts are, however, not generally enforced. (See Official Year Book of the Commonwealth, No. 6, p. 1097).

The years in which vaccination for children became compulsory in the Australian States and in some of the countries of Europe are as follows:—South Australia, 1853; Victoria, 1865; Western Australia, 1878; Tasmania, 1882; Queensland, 1900; Bavaria, 1807; Denmark, 1810; Sweden, 1814; Würtemberg, Hesse, and some other German States, 1818; Prussia, 1835; United Kingdom, 1853; German Empire, 1874; Roumania, 1874; Hungary, 1876; Servia, 1881; Austria, 1886.

TABLE I.
RECOVERIES AND DEATHS IN ONE THOUSAND CASES OF SMALL-POX
IN UNITED KINGDOM.

PLACE.		RECOVERIES.	DEATHS.	TOTAL.
1.—Six Towns (1887-96) Sheffield, Dewsbury, London, Warrington Leicester, Gloucester (11,065 cases).	Vaccinated ..	749	42	791
	Unvaccinated ..	135	74	209
	Total ..	884	116	1,000
2.—Sheffield (1887-8) (4,703 cases).	Vaccinated ..	840	43	883
	Unvaccinated ..	59	58	117
	Total ..	899	101	1,000
3.—Leicester (1892-3) (357 cases).	Vaccinated ..	552	6	558
	Unvaccinated ..	389	53	442
	Total ..	941	59	1,000
4.—Gloucester (1895-6) ..	Vaccinated ..	551	61	612
	Unvaccinated ..	230	158	388
	Total ..	781	219	1,000
5.—Homerton and Fulham Hospital (1873-85) ..	Vaccinated ..	718	87	805
	Unvaccinated ..	110	85	195
	Total ..	828	172	1,000
6.—Homerton and Fulham Hospital (1873-85), excluding 1,561 doubtful cases, of whom 440 died (11,426 cases).	Vaccinated ..	718	61	779
	Unvaccinated ..	125	96	221
	Total ..	843	157	1,000
7.—Glasgow (1892) ..	Vaccinated ..	889	30	919
	Unvaccinated ..	44	37	81
	Total ..	933	67	1,000
8.—Glasgow (1900-1) ..	Vaccinated ..	846	85	931
	Unvaccinated ..	33	36	69
	Total ..	879	121	1,000
9.—Islington (1901-2) ..	Vaccinated ..	688	96	784
	Unvaccinated ..	116	100	216
	Total ..	804	196	1,000
10.—Annual Report of the Metro- politan Asylums Board for 1901-2 (9,659 cases).	Vac. or doubtful	673	91	764
	Unvaccinated ..	158	78	236
	Total ..	831	169	1,000
11.—Annual Report of the Metro- politan Asylums Board for 1901-2 ..	Vaccinated ..	646	73	719
	Unvac. or dbtful	185	96	281
	Total ..	831	169	1,000
12.—London, 30th Nov., 1901. Ad- mitted to Metropolitan Asylum Board's Hospitals ..	Vaccinated ..	591	136	727
	Unvaccinated ..	91	182	273
	Total ..	682	318	1,000
13.—London to end 1901. Admitted to Metropolitan Asylum Board's Hospitals ..	Vaccinated ..	683	113	796
	Unvaccinated ..	101	103	204
	Total ..	784	216	1,000
14.—London, all cases 1901 ..	Vaccinated ..	687	100	787
	Unvaccinated ..	145	68	213
	Total ..	832	168	1,000
15.—London, all cases 1902 ..	Vaccinated ..	670	89	759
	Unvaccinated ..	161	80	241
	Total ..	831	169	1,000
Total cases above in 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, and 15 ..	Vaccinated ..	714	77	791
	Unvaccinated ..	132	77	209
	Total ..	846	154	1,000

STATISTICS OF EPIDEMICS IN ENGLISH TOWNS.

TABLE II.

Towns.	Date of Epidemic.	Estimated Mean Percentage of Children Unaccounted for as to Vaccination for Date 10 years earlier than Epidemic.	Total Small-pox Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths under 10 Years of Age to Total Deaths from Small-pox.
Warrington	1892-93	4.8%	62	22.5%
Sheffield	1887-88	4.5%	589	26.9%
London	1892-93	9.9%	182	36.8%
Dewsbury	1891-92	32.3%	110	51.8%
Gloucester	1895-96	67.6%	434	64.5%
Leicester	1892-93	68.1%	21	71.4%

TABLE III.

Towns.	Date of Epidemic.	Attack Rate of Children under 10 Years of Age.		Attack Rate of Persons over 10 Years of Age.	
		Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.	Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.
Sheffield	1887-88	7.9%	67.6%	28.3%	53.6%
Warrington	1892-93	4.4%	54.5%	29.9%	57.6%
Dewsbury	1891-92	10.2%	50.8%	27.7%	53.4%
Leicester	1892-93	2.5%	35.3%	22.2%	47.6%
Gloucester	1895-96	8.8%	46.3%	32.2%	50.0%

TABLE IV.

Towns.	Mild.		Severe.	
	Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.	Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.
London	89.0%	35.2%	11.0%	64.8%
Sheffield	82.8%	18.5%	17.2%	81.5%
Dewsbury	82.0%	23.1%	18.0%	76.9%
Leicester	81.4%	27.2%	18.6%	72.8%
Warrington	78.2%	29.4%	21.8%	70.6%

TABLE V.

Proportional Mortality of Cases of Small-pox treated in the Highgate Small-pox Hospital in 1836-51 and 1852-67, among Patients bearing one or more Vaccination Marks.

Cases of Small-pox classified according to the Vaccination Marks borne by each Patient.	Percentage of Deaths.	
	1836-51.	1852-67.
Unvaccinated	35.5%	34.9%
Stated to have been Vaccinated but having no cicatrix	21.7%	39.4%
Having one vaccine cicatrix	7.6%	13.8%
„ two vaccine cicatrices	4.3%	7.7%
„ three „	1.8%	3.0%
„ four or more vaccine cicatrices	0.7%	0.9%

TABLE VI.

Deaths from Small-pox in the Fulham Hospital of Persons under and over 10 years of age, with the Proportional Case Mortality among Patients with one or more Vaccination Marks.

Age.	One Mark.			Two Marks.			Three Marks			Four or more Marks.		
	Cases.	Deaths	Death Rate.	Cases.	Deaths	Death Rate.	Cases.	Deaths	Death Rate.	Cases.	Deaths	Death Rate.
0-10	21	1	4.76%	29	1	3.45%	37	..	..	53	..	..
Over 10	384	41	10.68%	509	46	9.04%	459	37	8.06%	396	19	4.80%
All ages	405	42	10.37	538	47	8.73	496	37	7.45%	449	19	4.23%

DEATHS, IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, FROM SMALL

		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Commonwealth of Australia ..	Small-pox ..	2	25	..	5	4	..	25	2	..	..	..	..
	Measles ..	192	68	155	519	111	31	131	252	33	7	14	..
United Kingdom	Scarlet Fever	175	162	129	292	148	122	88	149	106	200	99	102
	Small-pox ..	3,189	1,449	984	2,249	2,870	301	537	1,032	31	16	56	442
New Zealand ..	Measles ..	8,714	15,518	11,759	13,323	17,244	12,978	19,670	13,125	17,254	15,849	14,688	17,010
	Scarlet Fever	17,192	16,545	15,750	13,506	8,446	7,894	10,011	7,959	7,856	8,032	6,003	6,908
Canada (Ontario) ..	Small-pox ..	113	86	15	31	..	54	30	6	3	1	1	..
	Measles ..	104	153	26	17	12	7	18	21	19	31	24	..
Ceylon ..	Small-pox ..	5	15	4	63	30	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Measles ..	148	75	177	81	78	149	169	128	141	186	79	117
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	Scarlet Fever	470	543	405	382	314	260	116	132	159	151	216	240
	Small-pox ..	237	320	335	347	726	462	89	145	97	88	452	63
Finland	Measles ..	610	78	5	41	50	166	170	184	235	287	574	390
	Scarlet Fever	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
German Empire (99 per cent.)	Small-pox ..	318	223	129	61	33	2	6	14	8	4	26	..
	Measles ..	1,441	2,902	1,280	675	727	494	1,290	2,255	821	1,125	2,173	1,011
Austria	Scarlet Fever	3,117	2,749	3,600	3,851	4,511	4,302	2,931	1,961	1,778	3,031	2,041	1,877
	Small-pox ..	8,057	4,137	784	321	279	266	180	99	130	90	105	79
Netherlands	Measles ..	2,336	1,412	3,642	4,179	5,256	5,696	1,767	1,048	1,425	2,933	5,702	7,577
	Scarlet Fever	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	Small-pox ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Measles ..	18,019	21,154	13,310	11,521	13,212	8,794	9,591	14,138	12,358	9,935	6,838	6,088
France (2)	Scarlet Fever	10,812	9,573	9,903	11,953	11,479	14,209	14,073	12,627	8,990	15,182	11,816	8,944
	Small-pox ..	14,608	16,906	13,340	12,503	12,410	12,147	15,737	14,571	10,453	12,158	13,749	13,799
Switzerland	Measles ..	75	153	673	62	31	72	18	1	10	1	10	4
	Scarlet Fever	874	784	1,012	2,193	657	2,035	1,541	1,655	1,620	1,526	1,331	1,207
Italy	Small-pox ..	400	275	259	1,017	1,286	844	428	188	98	77	74	24
	Measles ..	2,721	1,570	1,796	1,355	1,636	1,213	610	865	1,212	636	1,300	2,522
Japan	Scarlet Fever	2,936	3,048	2,944	2,622	3,253	2,653	3,233	2,936	4,336	4,187	4,196	4,311
	Small-pox ..	1,895	1,712	1,381	1,476	1,383	1,211	1,082	964	859	1,064	954	87
United States .. (Registration Area equals 60 per cent.)	Measles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scarlet Fever	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	Small-pox ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Measles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States .. (Registration Area equals 60 per cent.)	Scarlet Fever	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Small-pox ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States .. (Registration Area equals 60 per cent.)	Measles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scarlet Fever	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Information not available. (..) Indicates no deaths. (1) Including deaths from Rub

STATISTICS OF EPIDEMICS IN ENGLISH TOWNS.

TABLE II.

Towns.	Date of Epidemic.	Estimated Mean Percentage of Children Unaccounted for as to Vaccination for Date 10 years earlier than Epidemic.	Total Small-pox Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths under 10 Years of Age to Total Deaths from Small-pox.
Warrington	1892-93	4.8%	62	22.5%
Sheffield	1887-88	4.5%	589	26.9%
London	1892-93	9.9%	182	36.8%
Dewsbury	1891-92	32.3%	110	51.8%
Gloucester	1895-96	67.6%	434	64.5%
Leicester	1892-93	68.1%	21	71.4%

TABLE III.

Towns.	Date of Epidemic.	Attack Rate of Children under 10 Years of Age.		Attack Rate of Persons over 10 Years of Age.	
		Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.	Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.
Sheffield	1887-88	7.9%	67.6%	28.3%	53.6%
Warrington	1892-93	4.4%	54.5%	29.9%	57.6%
Dewsbury	1891-92	10.2%	50.8%	27.7%	53.4%
Leicester	1892-93	2.5%	35.3%	22.2%	47.6%
Gloucester	1895-96	8.8%	46.3%	32.2%	50.0%

TABLE IV.

Towns.	Mild.		Severe.	
	Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.	Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.
London	89.0%	35.2%	11.0%	64.8%
Sheffield	82.8%	18.5%	17.2%	81.5%
Dewsbury	82.0%	23.1%	18.0%	76.9%
Leicester	81.4%	27.2%	18.6%	72.8%
Warrington	78.2%	29.4%	21.8%	70.6%

TABLE V.

Proportional Mortality of Cases of Small-pox treated in the Highgate Small-pox Hospital in 1836-51 and 1852-67, among Patients bearing one or more Vaccination Marks.

Cases of Small-pox classified according to the Vaccination Marks borne by each Patient.	Percentage of Deaths.	
	1836-51.	1852-67.
Unvaccinated	35.5%	34.9%
Stated to have been Vaccinated but having no cicatrix	21.7%	39.4%
Having one vaccine cicatrix	7.6%	13.8%
" two vaccine cicatrices	4.3%	7.7%
" three	1.8%	3.0%
" four or more vaccine cicatrices	0.7%	0.9%

TABLE VI.

Deaths from Small-pox in the Fulham Hospital of Persons under and over 10 years of age, with the Proportional Case Mortality among Patients with one or more Vaccination Marks.

Age.	One Mark.			Two Marks.			Three Marks.			Four or more Marks.		
	Cases.	Deaths	Death Rate.	Cases.	Deaths	Death Rate.	Cases.	Deaths	Death Rate.	Cases.	Deaths	Death Rate.
0-10	21	1	4.76%	29	1	3.45%	37	..	..	53	..	..
Over 10	384	41	10.68	509	46	9.04	459	37	8.06%	396	19	4.80%
All ages	405	42	10.37	538	47	8.73	496	37	7.45%	449	19	4.23%

STATISTICS OF EPIDEMICS IN ENGLISH TOWNS.
TABLE II.

DEATHS, IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, FROM SMALL-POX.

		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Commonwealth of Australia ..	Small-pox ..	2	25	..	5	4	..	25	2	..	..	..	3
	Measles ..	192	68	155	519	111	31	131	252	33	..	14	2
	Scarlet Fever ..	175	162	129	292	148	122	88	149	106	200	99	102
United Kingdom	Small-pox ..	3,189	1,449	984	2,249	2,870	301	537	1,032	31	16	56	443
	Measles ..	8,714	15,518	11,759	13,323	17,244	12,978	19,670	13,125	17,254	15,849	14,688	17,016
	Scarlet Fever ..	17,192	16,545	15,750	13,506	8,446	7,894	10,011	7,959	7,856	8,032	6,003	6,908
New Zealand ..	Small-pox ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Measles ..	113	86	15	31	1	54	30	6	3	1	1	..
	Scarlet Fever ..	104	153	26	17	12	7	18	21	19	31	24	..
Canada (Ontario) ..	Small-pox ..	5	15	4	63	30	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Measles ..	148	75	177	81	78	149	169	128	141	186	79	117
	Scarlet Fever ..	470	543	405	382	314	260	116	132	159	151	216	240
Ceylon ..	Small-pox ..	237	320	335	347	726	462	89	145	97	88	452	69
	Measles ..	610	78	5	41	50	166	170	184	235	287	574	390
	Scarlet Fever ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	Small-pox ..	318	223	129	61	33	2	6	14	8	4	26	..
	Measles ..	1,441	2,902	1,280	675	727	494	1,290	2,255	821	1,125	2,173	1,010
	Scarlet Fever ..	3,117	2,749	3,600	3,851	4,511	4,302	2,931	1,961	1,778	3,031	2,041	1,870
Finland ..	Small-pox ..	8,057	4,137	784	321	279	266	180	99	130	90	105	79
	Measles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scarlet Fever ..	2,336	1,412	3,642	4,179	5,256	5,696	1,767	1,048	1,425	2,933	5,702	7,577
German Empire (99 per cent.)	Small-pox (1)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10
	Measles ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1461
	Scarlet Fever ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1043
Austria ..	Small-pox ..	18019	21154	13310	11521	13212	8,794	9,591	14138	12358	5,935	6,838	6,088
	Measles ..	10812	9,573	9,903	11953	11479	14209	14073	12627	8,990	15182	11816	8,944
	Scarlet Fever ..	14608	16906	13340	12503	12410	12147	15737	14571	10453	12158	13749	13799
Netherlands ..	Small-pox ..	75	153	673	62	31	72	18	1	10	1	10	4
	Measles ..	874	784	1,012	2,193	657	2,035	1,541	1,655	1,620	1,526	1,331	1,200
	Scarlet Fever ..	400	275	259	1,017	1,286	844	428	188	98	77	74	24
Belgium ..	Small-pox ..	2,721	1,570	1,796	1,355	1,636	1,213	610	865	1,212	636	1,300	2,52
	Measles ..	2,936	3,048	2,944	2,622	3,253	2,653	3,233	2,936	4,336	4,187	4,196	4,31
	Scarlet Fever ..	1,895	1,712	1,381	1,476	1,383	1,211	1,082	964	859	1,064	954	87
France (2) ..	Small-pox ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Measles ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Scarlet Fever ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Switzerland ..	Small-pox ..	167	22	24	64	426	182	14	17	3	32	26	3
	Measles ..	537	250	220	157	390	341	451	249	470	481	594	31
	Scarlet Fever ..	278	316	243	247	150	99	163	270	429	400	533	21
Italy ..	Small-pox ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Measles ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Scarlet Fever ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Japan ..	Small-pox ..	453	197	295	410	3,299	18,676	9,967	853	328	25	721	8,40
	Measles ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Scarlet Fever ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
United States .. (Registration Area equals 60 per cent.)	Small-pox ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Measles ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Scarlet Fever ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

* Information not available. (..) Indicates no deaths. (1) Including deaths from Rub

LE VII.

MEASLES, AND SCARLET FEVER COMPARED.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	
7	3	..	..	..	2	1	..	5	1	19	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
80	335	6	8	11	1,452	404	132	138	416	89	28	133	41	147	125	31	124	
10	214	103	99	180	234	131	41	24	104	193	100	44	61	37	63	74	48	
26	1,021	416	547	38	255	176	139	636	2,545	841	708	125	22	12	18	21	*	
31	13763	13855	19649	15837	15826	13129	15175	11133	15394	10969	14340	13547	11277	14362	11372	13951	*	
71	6,465	5,904	6,897	5,815	4,782	4,758	4,743	5,139	5,585	4,775	4,251	4,215	3,854	3,552	3,280	3,899	*	
25	14	..	1	1	57	137	9	7	134	143	10	8	12	101	19	26	1	
1	5	6	4	2	2	..	7	10	17	39	131	13	10	18	25	60	26	13
	*	*	80	115	40	143	181	143	55	30	63	128	166	38	167	304
37	454	3	5	21	169	222	246	170	268	346	580	163	72	64	102	163	200	237
54	188	372	384	566	292	188	123	207	194	158	64	211	296	89	102	232	57	
26	23	3	3	4	7	1	2	6	1	2	2	9	..	1	20	5	..	
64	992	824	1,036	1,026	630	1,142	731	741	1,076	1,188	509	413	371	723	886	464	*	
84	1,706	1,157	933	608	460	714	743	705	627	537	559	810	487	295	405	528	*	
76	255	72	56	52	77	83	49	103	72	35	36	18	29	23	24	61	70	
90	3,287	1,479	1,692	1,797	2,414	5,126	6,282	4,900	3,283	2,632	1,398	1,222	2,258	3,251	2,773	2,043	1,900	
51	84	27	10	5	16	25	49	52	12	18	25	27	47	63	65	23	*	
55	16130	9,536	13462	10793	12728	12794	12317	16341	14085	14979	12389	9,421	13340	11330	10612	10269	*	
75	8,884	8,538	8,142	6,720	9,031	13369	13169	13351	12949	14851	12651	9,351	9,974	11151	10852	11082	*	
21	2,512	1,161	897	1,450	2,521	1,899	369	96	30	17	17	20	39	41	14	13	5	
03	14228	8,577	7,928	9,229	13765	11556	5,731	8,166	17169	5,546	8,260	6,789	9,107	6,805	7,923	12392	10079	
95	12287	13547	16341	14316	15009	14614	10422	12551	14930	15573	9,767	8,099	10554	10006	14965	16123	13765	
90	625	79	34	1	7	..	6	7	5	22	11	13	6	6	1	..	..
95	737	538	1,171	538	838	405	1,326	2,741	2,430	1,223	2,399	1,182	1,400	1,477	1,576	968	1,176	
33	128	166	202	162	106	206	152	101	128	132	175	191	155	269	302	177	113	
03	537	298	130	140	158	257	193	260	652	1,630	656	244	41	55	42	40	*	
37	2,766	3,355	3,134	2,083	2,364	3,188	2,610	2,036	3,305	2,309	2,758	2,446	2,459	2,011	2,082	2,676	*	
47	816	1,159	1,003	1,019	1,726	2,095	1,360	1,409	992	698	726	760	785	927	1,203	1,184	*	
36	1,155	1,082	1,076	190	105	670	1,783	1,017	2,553	2,350	735	292	631	2,679	171	87	*	
62	3,056	2,095	3,290	2,831	2,828	3,046	2,521	1,937	2,317	2,163	2,055	1,783	3,754	3,763	3,222	2,881	*	
01	647	675	744	412	541	796	574	550	511	496	410	308	907	1,623	1,495	1,557	*	
15	51	1	8	1	2	3	30	37	2	4	4	36	14	8	2	3	*	
70	473	185	423	272	354	264	809	829	456	545	821	657	569	613	226	373	*	
38	58	62	89	47	34	38	34	71	73	162	279	312	153	140	147	170	*	
38	2,606	2,998	2,033	1,003	420	214	316	3,396	2,413	6,049	3,093	482	169	451	559	758	*	
53	9,001	11322	11499	6,156	5,429	7,433	8,827	5,562	9,961	7,283	5,332	6,738	9,726	8,184	11740	11043	*	
96	4,511	3,814	3,234	3,907	4,492	4,487	1,483	1,185	1,338	1,991	1,611	1,689	2,724	2,940	3,464	2,703	*	
52	3,342	268	3,388	12276	362	223	7	7	24	25	154	70	99	211	4,274	36	*	
	*	*	*	*	*	2,558	1,740	3,643	3,348	850	1,434	4,129	2,351	2,107	2,742	4,504	*	
	*	*	*	3	7	7	13	6	17	3	15	18	36	70	126	339	*	
	*	*	*	*	*	*	611	1,085	2,111	1,382	709	308	95	74	92	79	202	
	*	*	*	*	*	*	3,865	2,287	3,033	3,221	3,659	2,557	5,087	4,302	4,611	4,860	6,598	
	*	*	*	*	*	*	3,135	4,113	4,041	3,991	3,610	2,284	3,227	4,309	5,577	5,781	6,255	

(2) Prior to 1906 the figures relate to Towns only with a population over 5000 persons.

Mortality from Small-pox in various Countries. Average for years 1862-1876 1882-1896.

The number of deaths per 100,000 inhabitants were :—

TABLE VIII.

Period.	Prussia and Bavaria.	Austria.	Belgium.	England.	Sweden.
1862-1876	51.6	75.2	79.5	25.3	26.9
1882-1896	0.7	38.6	18.2	2.9	0.5

BIBLIOGRAPHY ON VACCINATION, ETC., AND SMALL-POX.

HUMPHREYS, NOEL A. English Vaccination and Small-pox Statistics, with special reference to the report of the Royal Commission and to recent small-pox epidemics. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, Vol. LX, 1897, pp. 503-551.

MILNES, ALFRED, M.A. (Lond.). Statistics of Small-pox and Vaccination, with special reference to age-incidence, sex-incidence, and sanitation. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, Vol. LX., 1897, pp. 552-612.

MACDONNELL, W. R., LL.D. On the Influence of Previous Vaccination in Cases of Small-pox. *Biometrika* I., pp. 375-383 (1902).

MACDONNELL, W. R., LL.D. A further Study of Statistics relating to Vaccination and Small-pox. *Biometrika* II., pp. 135-144 (1902).

TURNER, F. M., M.D. On the Correlation between Vaccination and Small-pox in the London Epidemic, 1901-2. *Biometrika* IV., pp. 483-504 (1906).

PEARSON, KARL, F.R.S. The Distribution of Severity of Attack in Cases of Small-pox. *Biometrika* IV., pp. 505-510 (1906).

TURNER, F. M., M.D. On the Distribution of Severity of Attack in Cases of Small-pox. *Biometrika* V., pp. 361-362 (1906).

PEARSON, KARL, F.R.S. Further Remarks on the Distribution of Severity in Cases of Small-pox. *Biometrika* V., pp. 362-364 (1907).

BROWNLEE, JOHN, M.A., D.Sc. (Glasgow). Means of Estimating the Severity of Cases of Acute Diseases. *Biometrika* V., pp. 423-435 (1907).

REPORT. Imperial Health and Statistical Departments, Berlin. Das Deutsche Reich in gesundheitlicher und demographischer Beziehung, Berlin, 1907, pp. 89-97 (1907).

FRÄENKEL, C. Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften, Impfung und Impfrecht. Bd. V., pp. 583-588 (1910).

Encyclopædia Britannica, 9th Edition, Vol. XXIV., pp. 23-30, and 10th Edition, Vol. XXII., pp. 831-834. For a complete statement both articles should be read.

No. 48.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. \$
Population { Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,466,968
Population { Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,266,391
Population { Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,733,359
Births ... { No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	133,088
Births ... { Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths ... { No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	52,177
Deaths ... { Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	11.23
Marriages { No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	42,147
Marriages { Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07
Agriculture—							
Wheat ... { Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	7,332,198
Wheat ... { Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	91,926,198
Wheat ... { Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	12.54
Oats ... { Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,837	874,254
Oats ... { Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,771	16,109,471
Oats ... { Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	18.43
Barley ... { Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	179,455
Barley ... { Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	3,851,206
Barley ... { Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	21.46
Maize ... { Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,949	340,065	315,677
Maize ... { Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	9,039,855	8,104,459
Maize ... { Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.58	25.68
Hay ... { Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	3,224,586
Hay ... { Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,868,032	4,045,257
Hay ... { Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	1.25
Potatoes* { Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	...
Potatoes* { Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	...
Potatoes* { Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	...
Sugar ... { Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	144,282	155,936
Cane ... { Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,373	1,367,802	1,682,250	1,135,141
Cane ... { Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	...
Vineyards { Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	...
Vineyards { Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	7,905,147	...
Total value all agricultural production ... £	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.							
Live { Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	83,580,346
Live { Cattle, "	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,657,979
Stock { Horses, "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,308,698
Stock { Pigs, "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	843,838
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	768,572,533	...
Butter product'n, lbs.	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,577,745	...
Cheese " "	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	...
Bacon and ham " "	...	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,264,652	...
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ... £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	...
Mineral production—							
Gold... " " £	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	9,879,927
Silver and lead " " £	5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	...
Copper " " " £	458,768	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,590	2,564,278	3,304,171
Tin " " " £	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209,973	1,343,573
Zinc... " " " £	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	...
Coal... " " " £	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	4,418,025
Total value all mineral production ... £	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	25,849,184
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	†	†	†	†	452,131,252	591,645,786	...
Manufactories—†							
No. of factories ...	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	...
Hands employed No.	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	...
Wages paid ... £	...	...	...	...	...	27,531,876	...
Total value of outputs	...	...	...	...	...	133,186,560	...
Value added in process of manufac. £	...	...	...	...	...	54,144,984	...

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. §
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared (ton.	2,466 1,149,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,174 9,984,801	4,061 10,310,779
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	78,158,600
" per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	16/16/7
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	79,006,000
" per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	17/0/7
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	157,254,690
" per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	33/17/2
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,591,324
" per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/7/2
Principal Oversea Exports—**							
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	683,570,121
" bushels	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	26,325,378
Wheat {	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	55,147,840	32,604,247
" £	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	6,403,237
Flour { tons	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	168,094
" £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	1,456,668
Butter { lbs.	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	101,722,136	66,679,120
" £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	3,342,320
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,289,041
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,936,599	1,548,134
Meats ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,307,273	4,567,808
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	857,209
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	12,377,137
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,224,720	3,759,741
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,349,443	3,174,538
Coal... £	69,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,147,013
Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	16,898
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,896,000	161,645,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,848,000	19,101,000
Working expenses ... £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,680,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	12,471,000
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	65.29
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,000	...
" per head ...	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	...
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	...
" per head ...	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	...
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	|| 876,428	425,418
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	27,033,792
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,089,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	120,042,107
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	148,573,650
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	1,833,349
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	70,547,992
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	38/9/2
" head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	14/8/1
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	...
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	...
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	...
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. ** Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.